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Economics Branch





AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FOR CANADA

COMPILED BY

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FOREWORD

The primary purpose of this handbook is to provide officials in the Department of Agriculture with a ready reference for a variety of statistics that are frequently used. The basic data are drawn from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications. The data are updated and revised annually in order to maintain their over-all usefulness.

In addition to updating the 1969 handbook, this report also incorporates other changes. The more important of these are as follows:

- (1) In general, the handbook has been expanded by including more tables and by incorporating more detail in some existing tables.
- (2) The number of years of data carried in each table is generally reduced. However, the years included have been selected with the view of maximum comparability between data in the different tables and to provide a historical perspective to the series.
- (3) For census data, the census years 1941, 1951, 1956, 1961 and 1966 are carried. This gives historical perspective to the data from a date early in the second world war.
- (4) For non-census data, in addition to 1951, 1956, 1961 and 1966, the period 1935-39, the year 1949 and generally the current data for the years 1967 to 1970 inclusive, are also carried. The 1935-39 period is included to extend the historical perspective for non-census data to the immediate pre-war period. In this respect, it is similar to and replaces the year 1941 in the census data. The year 1949 is included because it is one of the important statistical base periods in the immediate post-war years.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION		PAGE
1	CENSUS DATA	1
2	CAPITAL VALUES	34
3	ACRES IN CROPS	45
4	NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK	45
5	FARM CASH RECEIPTS	56
6	FARM EXPENSES	56
7	FARM INCOME	56
8	FOOD CONSUMPTION AND RELATED DATA	75
9	TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	84
10	LABOR FORCE AND RELATED DATA	88

NOTE: The following symbols are used in the tables throughout this report.

.. not available

- nil

* amount too small to be expressed.

SECTION 1 - CENSUS DATA - TABLES 1 - 25

Population

The "farm" population comprised all persons living on a census farm, regardless of their occupation. The same definition applied to all censuses, 1951, 1956, 1961 and 1966.

Definition of a Farm

In the 1941 census, a farm was defined as all the land located in one municipality or census subdivision which was directly farmed by one person conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor or with the assistance of members of his household or with hired help. A farm could consist of a single tract of land or a number of separate tracts held under the same or different tenures so long as the total area was one acre or more in extent and had agricultural production in 1940 valued at \$50 or more. For purposes of the 1951 census, a farm was defined to be three acres or more in size or one to three acres in size with agricultural production in 1950 of a value of \$250 or more. Where a farm consisted of a number of parts all of which were not situated in the same municipality the census reported the complete farm as one unit in the municipality where the headquarters were located. In the 1961 and 1966 censuses, a farm was defined as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the previous 12 months of \$50 or more. The headquarters rule applied as in 1951.

The number of farms in Canada was 732,858 in 1941, according to the then prevailing census definition of a farm; this number would come down to 677,500 if the 1951 definition had been used. In 1961 the number of farms was 480,903 on the basis of the 1961 census definition; had the 1951 definition been used, this figure would have been increased by 40,731. In 1966, the number of farms totaled 430,522. Farms, for census purpose, obviously include some units that do not correspond to what is commonly considered to be a farm.

Table		Page
1	FARM POPULATION, NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	4
2	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF OCCUPIED FARMS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	5
3	AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 (thousand acres)	6
4	AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 (percent)	8
5	AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS, IN TERMS OF OCCUPIED AND IMPROVED LAND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	10
6	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	11
7	NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966	12
8	PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966	13
9	NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961	14
10	PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961	15
11	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CENSUS FARMS BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	16
12	NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CENSUS FARMS BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966	17
13	EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, CANADA, 1961 (LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER)	18
14	DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, CANADA, 1961 (LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER)	18

Table

Page

15	DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961 (LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER) (percent)	19
16	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$50 TO \$249: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	23
17	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$250 TO \$1,199: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	24
18	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$1,200 TO \$2,499: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	25
19	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 TO \$4,999: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	26
20	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$5,000 TO \$9,999: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	27
21	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$10,000 AND OVER: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	28
22	FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966	29
23	MACHINES ON FARMS CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966	30
24	VALUE OF FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES BY TYPES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	32
25	FARM TRACTOR SALES, BY HORSEPOWER, CANADA, 1966 TO 1970	33

TABLE 1 - FARM POPULATION^a, NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION^a, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966

Province and Region	1941			1951			1956			1961			1966		
	Number	Percent of Total Population	thousands	Number	Percent of Total Population	thousands	Number	Percent of Total Population	thousands	Number	Percent of Total Population	thousands	Number	Percent of Total Population	thousands
Newfoundland	..	..	20.0	5.5	3.1	13.1	11.1	2.4	11.1	9.2	1.9	11.1	9.2	1.9	11.1
Prince Edward Island	51.1	53.7	46.9	47.6	43.6	43.3	34.8	33.2	34.8	31.0	28.6	34.8	31.0	28.6	34.8
Nova Scotia	143.7	24.9	115.4	18.0	14.2	98.9	58.0	7.9	58.0	46.3	6.1	58.0	46.3	6.1	58.0
New Brunswick	163.7	35.8	149.9	29.1	23.3	129.0	63.3	10.6	63.3	52.1	8.4	63.3	52.1	8.4	63.3
Atlantic Provinces	358.5	31.7	332.2	20.5	16.1	284.3	167.2	8.8	167.2	138.6	7.0	167.2	138.6	7.0	167.2
Quebec	838.9	25.2	792.8	19.5	16.5	765.4	585.5	11.1	585.5	507.9	8.8	585.5	507.9	8.8	585.5
Ontario	704.4	18.6	702.8	15.3	12.6	683.1	524.5	8.4	524.5	498.0	7.2	524.5	498.0	7.2	524.5
Manitoba	249.6	34.2	219.2	28.2	24.3	206.7	172.9	18.8	172.9	161.7	16.8	172.9	161.7	16.8	172.9
Saskatchewan	514.7	57.4	399.5	48.0	41.1	362.2	305.7	33.0	305.7	281.1	29.4	305.7	281.1	29.4	305.7
Alberta	384.0	48.2	345.2	36.7	29.6	332.2	287.8	21.6	287.8	281.6	19.2	287.8	281.6	19.2	287.8
Prairie Provinces	1,148.2	47.2	963.9	37.8	31.6	901.1	766.5	24.1	766.5	724.4	21.4	766.5	724.4	21.4	766.5
British Columbia	102.4	12.5	120.3	10.3	8.1	112.7	84.6	5.2	84.6	91.4	4.9	84.6	91.4	4.9	84.6
CANADA ^b	3,152.4	27.4	2,912.0	20.8	17.1	2,746.8	2,128.4	11.7	2,128.4	1,960.4	9.8	2,128.4	1,960.4	9.8	2,128.4

^a As at June 1. Figures not necessarily comparable between census years due to changes in the definition of a "census farm".

^b Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2 - NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF OCCUPIED FARMS^a, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966

Province and Region	1941		1951		1956		1961		1966	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Newfoundland	..	..	3,626	0.6	2,387	0.4	1,752	0.4	1,709	0.4
Prince Edward Island	12,230	1.7	10,137	1.6	9,432	1.6	7,335	1.5	6,357	1.5
Nova Scotia	32,977	4.5	23,515	3.8	21,075	3.7	12,518	2.5	9,621	2.2
New Brunswick	31,889	4.4	26,431	4.2	22,116	3.8	11,786	2.4	8,706	2.0
Atlantic Provinces	77,096	10.6	63,709	10.2	55,010	9.5	33,391	6.9	26,393	6.1
Quebec	154,669	21.1	134,336	21.6	122,617	21.3	95,777	19.9	80,294	18.7
Ontario	178,204	24.3	149,920	24.1	140,602	24.5	121,333	25.2	109,887	25.5
Manitoba	58,024	7.9	52,383	8.4	49,201	8.6	43,306	9.0	39,747	9.2
Saskatchewan	138,713	18.9	112,018	18.0	103,391	18.0	93,924	19.6	85,686	19.9
Alberta	99,732	13.6	84,315	13.5	79,424	13.8	73,212	15.2	69,411	16.1
Prairie Provinces	296,469	40.4	248,716	39.9	232,016	40.4	210,442	43.8	194,844	45.2
British Columbia	26,394	3.6	26,406	4.2	24,748	4.3	19,934	4.2	19,085	4.5
Canada ^b	732,858	100.0	623,091	100.0	575,015	100.0	480,903	100.0	430,522	100.0

^a Figures not necessarily comparable between census years due to changes in the definition of a "census farm".

^b Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3 - AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a (thousand acres)

Year	Total Area in Occupied Farms ^b	Improved Land ^c					Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Other	Total	Woodland	Other
Canada ^e									
1941	173,563	91,636	56,280	23,535	8,503	3,318	81,927	22,266	59,661
1951	174,047	96,853	62,212	22,032	10,005	2,603	77,194	22,780	54,414
1956	173,924	100,326	62,944	24,620	10,058	2,705	73,597	19,540	54,057
1961	172,551	103,403	62,436	28,243	10,248	2,477	69,148	17,247	51,900
1966	174,125	108,154	69,053	25,632	10,942	2,528	65,970	14,184	51,786
Newfoundland									
1951	85	29	20	..	6	3	56	37	19
1956	72	24	16	-	6	2	48	27	21
1961	54	20	13	-	4	3	34	20	14
1966	50	21	12	-	5	3	29	14	15
Prince Edward Island									
1941	1,169	737	470	4	237	26	431	316	116
1951	1,095	646	426	2	198	20	450	346	103
1956	1,065	645	419	2	201	23	420	334	86
1961	960	580	391	3	168	18	380	297	84
1966	927	570	398	3	152	16	357	280	77
Nova Scotia									
1941	3,816	812	576	4	175	57	3,004	2,075	929
1951	3,174	662	477	2	155	27	2,512	1,846	666
1956	2,776	630	416	3	161	50	2,146	1,566	580
1961	2,230	498	329	3	127	38	1,733	1,363	370
1966	1,852	486	314	2	132	37	1,366	1,084	282
New Brunswick									
1941	3,964	1,235	866	8	297	64	2,729	2,210	518
1951	3,470	1,006	712	7	244	44	2,464	2,044	420
1956	2,981	951	617	14	253	68	2,030	1,704	326
1961	2,200	734	482	6	200	46	1,466	1,231	235
1966	1,812	639	428	6	167	38	1,173	974	199
Atlantic Provinces									
1941	8,950	2,784	1,912	16	709	147	6,164	4,601	1,563
1951	7,824	2,343	1,635	11	603	94	5,482	4,273	1,208
1956	6,894	2,250	1,468	19	621	143	4,644	3,631	1,013
1961	5,444	1,832	1,215	11	499	105	3,613	2,911	703
1966	4,641	1,715	1,152	11	456	94	2,925	2,352	573
Quebec									
1941	18,063	9,063	6,138	7	2,519	399	9,000	5,963	3,037
1951	16,786	8,829	5,790	47	2,685	306	7,957	5,874	2,083
1956	15,910	8,630	5,550	67	2,643	370	7,280	4,878	2,402
1961	14,198	7,864	5,213	46	2,313	291	6,330	4,501	1,833
1966	12,886	7,629	5,166	49	2,121	293	5,257	3,777	1,479
Ontario									
1941	22,388	13,363	9,262	321	3,238	543	9,025	3,865	5,160
1951	20,880	12,693	8,645	334	3,235	479	8,187	3,853	4,334
1956	19,880	12,572	8,219	334	3,471	548	7,307	3,339	3,969
1961	18,579	12,033	7,990	245	3,296	502	6,546	3,258	3,288
1966	17,826	12,004	8,359	230	2,936	480	5,822	2,834	2,987
Manitoba									
1941	16,891	9,829	6,328	2,767	455	278	7,062	1,530	5,532
1951	17,730	10,762	7,335	2,519	585	323	6,968	1,812	5,156
1956	17,932	11,454	7,686	2,828	595	345	6,478	1,566	4,912
1961	18,170	11,964	7,689	3,230	720	325	6,206	1,491	4,715
1966	19,084	12,446	8,694	2,669	770	313	6,638	1,213	5,425

TABLE 3 - AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a (thousand acres) - concluded

Year	Total Area in Occupied Farms ^b	Improved Land ^c					Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Other	Total	Woodland	Other
Saskatchewan									
1941	59,961	35,577	19,767	13,803	784	1,223	24,384	2,566	21,817
1951	61,663	38,807	23,706	12,855	1,441	805	22,856	2,945	19,911
1956	62,794	40,506	24,480	14,193	1,128	704	22,288	2,379	19,909
1961	64,416	43,118	23,923	17,180	1,394	621	21,298	2,195	19,103
1966	65,409	45,469	27,018	15,896	1,910	645	19,940	1,348	18,593
Alberta									
1941	43,277	20,125	12,284	6,546	626	669	23,152	2,727	20,425
1951	44,460	22,271	14,428	6,195	1,113	536	22,189	2,866	19,323
1956	45,970	23,746	14,850	7,091	1,280	525	22,224	2,891	19,333
1961	47,229	25,289	15,615	7,450	1,670	554	21,940	2,138	19,802
1966	48,983	27,276	17,708	6,659	2,311	599	21,717	1,859	19,847
Prairie Provinces									
1941	120,129	65,531	38,379	23,116	1,865	2,170	54,598	6,823	47,774
1951	123,853	71,840	45,469	21,569	3,139	1,664	52,012	7,623	44,390
1956	126,696	75,706	47,016	24,112	3,003	1,574	50,990	6,836	44,154
1961	129,815	80,370	47,227	27,860	3,784	1,500	49,444	5,824	43,620
1966	133,476	85,191	53,420	25,224	4,991	1,557	48,285	4,420	43,865
British Columbia									
1941	4,034	893	589	75	172	57	3,140	1,014	2,127
1951	4,702	1,148	672	70	343	62	3,554	1,156	2,398
1956	4,539	1,167	690	87	320	69	3,372	885	2,517
1961	4,507	1,303	789	82	355	78	3,203	753	2,450
1966	5,292	1,614	955	118	437	104	3,678	800	2,878

^a Figures not necessarily comparable between census years due to changes in the definition of a "census farm".

^b Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^c "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops" "Fallow" and "Pasture". "Other Improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle.

^d Includes fields, vegetables, fruit and nursery crop land.

^e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4 - AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a (percent)

Year	Total Area in Occupied Farms ^b	Improved Land ^c					Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Other	Total	Woodland	Other
Canada ^e									
1941	100.0	52.8	32.4	13.6	4.9	1.9	47.2	12.8	34.4
1951	100.0	55.6	35.7	12.7	5.7	1.5	44.4	13.1	31.3
1956	100.0	57.7	36.2	14.2	5.8	1.5	42.3	11.2	31.1
1961	100.0	59.9	36.2	16.4	5.9	1.4	40.1	10.0	30.1
1966	100.0	62.1	39.6	14.7	6.3	1.5	37.9	8.1	29.7
Newfoundland									
1951	100.0	34.1	23.5	..	7.0	3.5	65.9	43.5	22.4
1956	100.0	33.3	22.2	-	8.3	2.8	66.7	37.5	29.2
1961	100.0	37.0	24.1	-	7.4	5.5	63.0	37.0	25.9
1966	100.0	42.0	24.0	-	10.0	6.0	58.0	28.0	30.0
Prince Edward Island									
1941	100.0	63.0	40.2	0.3	20.3	2.2	36.9	27.0	9.9
1951	100.0	59.0	38.9	0.2	18.1	1.8	41.0	31.6	9.4
1956	100.0	60.6	39.3	0.2	18.9	2.2	39.4	31.3	8.1
1961	100.0	60.4	40.7	0.2	17.5	1.9	39.6	30.9	8.7
1966	100.0	61.5	42.9	0.3	16.4	1.7	38.5	30.2	8.3
Nova Scotia									
1941	100.0	21.3	15.1	0.1	4.6	1.5	78.7	54.4	24.3
1951	100.0	20.9	15.0	0.1	4.9	0.9	79.1	58.2	20.9
1956	100.0	22.7	15.0	0.1	5.8	1.8	77.3	56.4	20.9
1961	100.0	22.3	14.8	0.1	5.7	1.7	77.7	61.1	16.6
1966	100.0	26.2	17.0	0.1	7.1	2.0	73.8	58.5	15.2
New Brunswick									
1941	100.0	31.2	21.8	0.2	7.5	1.6	68.8	55.7	13.1
1951	100.0	29.0	20.5	0.2	7.0	1.3	71.0	58.9	12.1
1956	100.0	31.9	20.7	0.5	8.5	2.2	68.1	57.2	10.9
1961	100.0	33.4	21.9	0.3	9.1	2.1	66.6	56.0	10.6
1966	100.0	35.3	23.6	0.3	9.2	2.1	64.7	53.7	11.0
Atlantic Provinces									
1941	100.0	31.1	21.4	0.2	7.9	1.6	68.9	51.4	17.5
1951	100.0	29.9	20.9	0.2	7.7	1.2	70.1	54.6	15.4
1956	100.0	32.6	21.3	0.3	9.0	2.0	67.4	52.7	14.7
1961	100.0	33.6	22.3	0.2	9.2	1.9	66.4	53.5	12.9
1966	100.0	37.0	24.8	0.2	9.8	2.0	63.0	50.7	12.3
Quebec									
1941	100.0	50.2	34.0	0.1	13.9	2.2	49.8	33.0	16.8
1951	100.0	52.6	34.5	0.3	16.0	1.8	47.4	35.0	12.4
1956	100.0	54.2	34.9	0.4	16.6	2.3	45.8	30.6	15.1
1961	100.0	55.4	36.7	0.3	16.3	2.1	44.6	31.7	12.9
1966	100.0	59.2	40.1	0.4	16.4	2.3	40.8	29.3	11.5
Ontario									
1941	100.0	59.7	41.4	1.4	14.5	2.4	40.3	17.3	23.0
1951	100.0	60.8	41.4	1.6	15.5	2.3	39.2	18.4	20.8
1956	100.0	63.2	41.3	1.7	17.4	2.8	36.8	16.8	20.0
1961	100.0	64.8	43.0	1.3	17.7	2.7	35.2	17.5	17.7
1966	100.0	67.3	46.9	1.3	16.5	2.6	32.7	15.9	16.8
Manitoba									
1941	100.0	58.2	37.5	16.4	2.7	1.6	41.8	9.0	32.8
1951	100.0	60.7	41.4	14.2	3.3	1.8	39.3	10.2	29.1
1956	100.0	63.9	42.9	15.8	3.3	1.9	36.1	8.7	27.4
1961	100.0	65.8	42.3	17.8	4.0	1.7	34.2	8.2	26.0
1966	100.0	65.2	45.6	14.0	4.0	1.6	34.8	6.4	28.4

TABLE 4 - AREA AND USE OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a (percent) - concluded

Year	Total Area in Occupied Farms ^b	Improved Land ^c					Unimproved Land		
		Total	Crops ^d	Fallow	Pasture	Other	Total	Woodland	Other
Saskatchewan									
1941	100.0	59.3	33.0	23.0	1.3	2.0	40.7	4.3	36.4
1951	100.0	62.9	38.4	20.8	2.3	1.3	37.1	4.8	32.3
1956	100.0	64.5	39.0	22.6	1.8	1.1	35.5	3.8	31.7
1961	100.0	66.9	37.1	26.7	2.2	1.0	33.1	3.4	29.7
1966	100.0	69.5	41.3	24.3	2.9	1.0	30.5	2.1	28.4
Alberta									
1941	100.0	46.5	28.4	15.1	1.4	1.6	53.5	6.3	47.2
1951	100.0	50.1	32.4	13.9	2.5	1.2	49.9	6.4	43.5
1956	100.0	51.7	32.3	15.4	2.8	1.2	48.3	6.3	42.0
1961	100.0	53.5	33.1	15.8	3.5	1.1	46.4	4.5	41.9
1966	100.0	55.7	36.2	13.6	4.7	1.2	44.3	3.8	40.5
Prairie Provinces									
1941	100.0	54.5	31.9	19.2	1.6	1.8	45.5	5.7	39.8
1951	100.0	58.0	36.7	17.4	2.5	1.4	42.0	6.2	35.8
1956	100.0	59.8	37.1	19.0	2.4	1.3	40.2	5.4	34.8
1961	100.0	61.9	36.4	21.5	2.9	1.1	38.1	4.5	33.6
1966	100.0	63.8	40.0	18.9	3.7	1.2	36.2	3.3	32.9
British Columbia									
1941	100.0	22.1	14.6	1.8	4.3	1.4	77.8	25.1	52.7
1951	100.0	24.4	14.3	1.5	7.3	1.3	75.6	24.6	51.0
1956	100.0	25.7	15.2	1.9	7.1	1.5	74.3	18.8	55.5
1961	100.0	28.9	17.5	1.8	7.9	1.7	71.1	16.7	54.4
1966	100.0	30.5	18.0	2.2	8.2	2.0	69.5	15.1	54.4

^a Figures not necessarily comparable between census years due to changes in the definition of a "census farm".

^b Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^c "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops", "Fallow" and "Pasture". "Other improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle.

^d Includes field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land.

^e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951.

Source: Calculated from data in 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 5 - AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS^a, IN TERMS OF OCCUPIED AND IMPROVED LAND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966

Province and Region	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966
	acres occupied per farm					acres improved per farm				
Newfoundland	..	23	30	31	29	..	8	10	12	12
Prince Edward Island	96	108	113	131	146	60	64	68	79	90
Nova Scotia	116	135	132	178	192	25	28	30	40	50
New Brunswick	124	131	135	187	208	39	38	43	62	73
Atlantic Provinces	116	123	125	163	176	36	38	41	55	65
Quebec	117	125	130	148	160	58	66	70	82	95
Ontario	126	139	141	153	162	75	85	89	99	109
Manitoba	291	338	364	420	480	169	205	233	276	313
Saskatchewan	432	550	607	686	763	256	346	392	459	531
Alberta	434	527	579	645	706	202	264	299	345	393
Prairie Provinces	405	498	546	617	685	221	289	326	382	437
British Columbia	153	178	183	226	277	34	43	47	65	84
CANADA ^b	237	279	302	359	404	125	155	174	215	251

^a Figures not necessarily comparable between census years due to changes in the definition of a "census farms".

^b Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Calculated from data in 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6 - NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA^a, CENSUS YEARS,
1941 TO 1966^b

Year	Age of Farm Operators in Years										Total	
	Under 25		25 to 34		35 to 69		70 and over					
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
1941	20,942	3.1	113,004	16.8	496,383	73.7	43,472	6.4	673,800 ^c	100.0		
1951	21,759	3.5	113,152	18.2	455,021	73.2	31,418	5.1	621,350 ^c	100.0		
1961	12,354	2.6	68,026	14.2	372,612	77.4	27,911	5.8	480,903	100.0		
1966	9,409	2.2	56,201	13.1	340,753	79.1	24,159	5.6	430,522	100.0		

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^b Figures for 1956 not available.

^c The figures for the total number of operators reporting age is the same as the number of census farms for 1961 and 1966. For the two other censuses not all operators reported their age, and subsequently the total number of operators reporting is lower than the total number of census farms, the latter were, 1941: 732,832; and 1951: 623,091 census farms.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966

Province and Region	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	Age of Farm Operators in Years							70 and over	Total
				45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	number of farm operators				
Newfoundland	19	153	326	569	243	166	120	113			1,709	
Prince Edward Island	132	789	1,266	1,668	803	600	510	589			6,357	
Nova Scotia	82	742	1,640	2,690	1,280	1,131	879	1,177			9,621	
New Brunswick	94	719	1,643	2,596	1,174	992	642	846			8,706	
Atlantic Provinces	327	2,403	4,875	7,523	3,500	2,889	2,151	2,725			26,393	
Quebec	1,506	11,210	20,350	23,282	9,571	6,930	4,137	3,308			80,294	
Ontario	1,865	13,037	25,442	29,199	13,380	11,459	7,884	7,621			109,887	
Manitoba	931	5,171	9,436	11,483	4,899	3,739	2,236	1,852			39,747	
Saskatchewan	2,634	11,888	20,599	24,067	10,025	7,515	4,540	4,418			85,686	
Alberta	1,916	10,460	17,244	18,516	7,949	6,555	3,857	2,914			69,411	
Prairie Provinces	5,481	27,519	47,279	54,066	22,873	17,809	10,633	9,184			194,844	
British Columbia	230	2,028	4,603	5,310	2,326	2,026	1,243	1,319			19,085	
CANADA ^a	9,409	56,201	102,554	119,386	51,650	41,115	26,048	24,159			430,522	

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8 - PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966

Province and Region	Age of Farm Operators in Years									Total
	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 and over		
	percent of farm operators									
Newfoundland	1.1	9.0	19.1	33.3	14.2	9.7	7.0	6.6	100.0	
Prince Edward Island	2.1	12.4	20.0	26.2	12.6	9.4	8.0	9.3	100.0	
Nova Scotia	0.9	7.7	17.0	28.0	13.3	11.8	9.1	12.2	100.0	
New Brunswick	1.1	8.2	18.9	29.8	13.5	11.4	7.4	9.7	100.0	
Atlantic Provinces	1.2	9.1	18.5	28.5	13.3	10.9	8.2	10.3	100.0	
Quebec	1.9	14.0	25.3	29.0	11.9	8.6	5.2	4.1	100.0	
Ontario	1.7	11.9	23.1	26.6	12.2	10.4	7.2	6.9	100.0	
Manitoba	2.3	13.0	23.8	28.9	12.3	9.4	5.6	4.7	100.0	
Saskatchewan	3.1	13.9	24.0	28.1	11.7	8.8	5.3	5.1	100.0	
Alberta	2.8	15.1	24.8	26.7	11.4	9.4	5.6	4.2	100.0	
Prairie Provinces	2.8	14.1	24.3	27.8	11.7	9.1	5.5	4.7	100.0	
British Columbia	1.2	10.6	24.1	27.8	12.2	10.6	6.5	7.0	100.0	
CANADA ^a	2.2	13.1	23.8	27.7	12.0	9.5	6.1	5.6	100.0	

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10 - PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961

Province and Region	Age of Farm Operators in Years										Total
	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 and over			
	percent of farm operators										
Newfoundland	1.7	8.3	23.8	30.1	12.0	9.4	6.6	8.1	100.0		
Prince Edward Island	2.3	11.8	20.2	26.4	11.0	10.4	8.3	9.6	100.0		
Nova Scotia	1.1	7.6	19.6	27.1	12.7	11.1	8.6	12.2	100.0		
New Brunswick	1.1	8.9	22.0	27.8	12.3	10.2	7.6	10.1	100.0		
Atlantic Provinces	1.4	9.0	20.8	27.3	12.2	10.5	8.1	10.7	100.0		
Quebec	2.6	15.3	26.3	27.7	10.9	8.3	4.9	4.0	100.0		
Ontario	1.9	12.8	23.1	26.3	12.2	10.1	6.8	6.8	100.0		
Manitoba	2.7	14.2	25.7	27.4	11.0	8.6	5.5	4.9	100.0		
Saskatchewan	3.6	15.7	25.9	25.8	10.3	7.5	5.7	5.5	100.0		
Alberta	3.2	16.2	25.5	25.6	11.5	8.3	5.1	4.6	100.0		
Prairie Provinces	3.2	15.5	25.7	26.1	10.9	8.0	5.5	5.1	100.0		
British Columbia	1.0	10.6	23.3	27.7	13.3	9.4	6.7	8.0	100.0		
CANADA ^a	2.6	14.2	24.7	26.6	11.4	8.8	5.9	5.8	100.0		

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 11 - NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CENSUS FARMS BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966

Year	Owner		Tenant		Part Owner Part Tenant		Manager		Total	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
1941 ^a	548,821	74.9	94,287	12.9	84,896	11.6	4,828	0.6	752,832	100.0
1951	481,447	77.3	44,983	7.2	89,226	14.3	7,435	1.2	623,091	100.0
1956	442,488	77.0	35,521	6.2	90,764	15.8	6,242	1.0	575,015	100.0
1961	350,428	72.9	27,696	5.8	100,383	20.8	2,396	0.5	480,903	100.0
1966	310,684	72.1	19,769	4.6	97,597	22.7	2,472	0.6	430,522	100.0

^a Excludes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 12 - NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CENSUS FARMS BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATORS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1966

Province and Region	Owner		Tenant		Part Owner Part Tenant		Manager		Total	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Newfoundland	1,522	89.1	27	1.6	144	8.4	16	0.9	1,709	100.0
Prince Edward Island	5,089	80.0	84	1.3	1,155	18.2	29	0.5	6,357	100.0
Nova Scotia	8,283	86.1	109	1.1	1,146	11.9	83	0.9	9,621	100.0
New Brunswick	7,344	84.3	110	1.3	1,193	13.7	59	0.7	8,706	100.0
Atlantic Provinces	22,238	84.3	330	1.2	3,638	13.8	187	0.7	26,393	100.0
Quebec	70,881	88.3	1,062	1.3	7,967	9.9	384	0.5	80,294	100.0
Ontario	85,745	78.0	4,594	4.2	18,913	17.2	635	0.6	109,887	100.0
Manitoba	26,163	65.8	2,331	5.9	11,071	27.8	182	0.5	39,747	100.0
Saskatchewan	47,471	55.4	6,168	7.2	31,641	36.9	406	0.5	85,686	100.0
Alberta	43,049	62.0	4,569	6.6	21,274	30.6	519	0.8	69,411	100.0
Prairie Provinces	116,683	59.9	13,068	6.7	63,986	32.8	1,107	0.6	194,844	100.0
British Columbia	15,131	79.3	711	3.7	3,091	16.2	152	0.8	19,085	100.0
CANADA ^a	310,684	72.1	19,769	4.6	97,597	22.7	2,472	0.6	430,522	100.0

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 13 - EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, CANADA, 1961 (LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER)

Occupation	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total
	Elementary		Secondary					
	Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5			
				number				
Farmers and stockraisers ^a	56,514	222,116	70,206	18,290	20,435	4,322	1,523	393,406
Farm managers and foremen	167	1,467	763	256	414	163	113	3,343
Farm laborers	22,425	120,088	48,023	13,341	15,327	2,696	431	222,331
Gardeners and groundskeepers	3,461	12,453	4,604	1,308	1,892	834	188	24,740
Other agricultural occupations	523	2,540	1,205	332	424	96	26	5,146
Total farmers and farm workers	83,090	358,664	124,801	33,527	38,492	8,111	2,281	648,966
All occupations	398,884	2,221,564	1,460,548	639,273	1,183,204	290,202	278,175	6,471,850

TABLE 14 - DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, CANADA, 1961 (LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER)

Occupation	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total
	Elementary		Secondary					
	Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5			
	percent							
Farmers and stockraisers ^a	14.4	56.5	17.8	4.6	5.2	1.1	0.4	100.0
Farm managers and foremen	5.0	43.9	22.8	7.6	12.4	4.9	3.4	100.0
Farm laborers	10.1	54.0	21.6	6.0	6.9	1.2	0.2	100.0
Gardeners and groundskeepers	14.0	50.3	18.6	5.3	7.6	3.4	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural occupations	10.2	49.4	23.4	6.4	8.2	1.9	0.5	100.0
Total farmers and farm workers	12.8	55.3	19.2	5.2	5.9	1.2	0.4	100.0
All occupations	6.2	34.3	22.5	9.9	18.3	4.5	4.3	100.0

^a Due to differences in definition, the number of farmers and stockraisers in these and the following tables on education are not the same as the number of farms in the census of agriculture.

Source: 1961 Census of Canada, Labour Force, Catalogue No. 94-509, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 15 - DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961
(LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER) (percent)

Occupation	Labor Force number	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total	
		Elementary		Secondary						
		Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5				
Newfoundland										
Farmers and stockraisers	830	32.5	38.4	17.2	6.8	3.0	1.7	0.4	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	27	11.1	44.5	7.4	-	18.5	14.8	3.7	100.0	
Farm laborers	608	23.0	44.2	22.5	6.6	3.0	0.5	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	208	26.4	51.0	16.8	3.4	1.0	1.4	-	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	17	29.4	35.3	29.4	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	1,690	28.0	42.0	19.0	6.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	112,310	16.4	31.6	23.4	15.9	6.5	4.5	1.7	100.0	
Prince Edward Island										
Farmers and stockraisers	5,851	6.8	59.0	28.0	2.9	2.2	0.9	0.2	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	33	12.1	36.4	15.2	9.1	15.1	3.0	9.1	100.0	
Farm laborers	3,143	7.6	52.2	31.1	4.1	3.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	126	15.1	54.0	19.0	3.2	4.8	3.9	-	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	29	6.9	41.4	34.5	3.4	13.8	-	-	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	9,182	7.2	56.5	29.0	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.2	100.0	
All occupations	34,148	5.5	40.6	29.3	7.7	10.4	4.2	2.3	100.0	
Nova Scotia										
Farmers and stockraisers	7,232	9.6	43.3	32.4	9.0	3.4	1.6	0.7	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	130	6.2	36.9	32.3	13.8	3.1	5.4	2.3	100.0	
Farm laborers	4,106	11.7	48.2	25.9	8.3	4.3	1.4	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	838	18.5	49.5	22.7	3.6	2.3	2.9	0.5	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	113	8.9	42.5	31.9	8.8	4.4	3.5	-	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	12,419	10.9	45.3	29.6	8.4	3.6	1.7	0.5	100.0	
All occupations	236,819	5.3	31.7	29.5	14.3	11.2	4.3	3.7	100.0	

TABLE 15 - DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961
(LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER) (percent) - continued

Occupation	Labor Force	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total	
		Elementary		Secondary						
		Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5				
number										
New Brunswick										
Farmers and stockraisers	7,098	19.1	62.6	11.2	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.2	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	110	10.9	52.7	17.3	9.1	3.6	6.4	-	100.0	
Farm laborers	4,775	17.7	56.8	16.0	4.2	4.2	0.9	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	598	14.2	62.4	15.4	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.3	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	135	11.1	48.9	18.5	8.2	12.6	0.7	-	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	12,716	18.2	60.2	13.3	4.0	3.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	
All occupations	178,355	9.7	40.8	20.4	10.6	11.4	4.2	2.9	100.0	
Atlantic Provinces										
Farmers and stockraisers	21,011	12.9	54.0	23.4	5.5	2.6	1.2	0.4	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	300	9.0	43.4	22.7	10.3	6.0	6.3	2.3	100.0	
Farm laborers	12,632	13.5	52.3	23.3	5.6	4.0	1.1	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	1,770	17.7	54.4	19.3	3.6	2.4	2.2	0.4	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	294	10.9	44.9	25.9	7.8	8.8	1.7	-	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	36,007	13.3	53.2	23.2	5.5	3.2	1.3	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	561,632	9.0	35.1	25.4	13.0	10.2	4.3	3.0	100.0	
Quebec										
Farmers and stockraisers	75,256	30.3	58.0	7.9	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.1	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	383	11.2	48.8	15.2	6.0	10.4	5.0	3.4	100.0	
Farm laborers	50,774	13.6	65.0	14.8	2.7	3.3	0.4	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	5,439	24.1	53.7	13.3	2.9	4.3	1.3	0.4	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	724	22.4	51.4	17.1	2.6	5.3	1.1	0.1	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	132,576	23.6	60.4	10.8	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.2	100.0	
All occupations	1,768,119	9.2	39.2	20.0	6.9	16.1	4.1	4.5	100.0	

TABLE 15 - DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961
(LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER) (percent) - continued

Occupation	Labor Force number	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total	
		Elementary		Secondary						
		Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5				
Ontario										
Farmers and stockraisers	96,159	6.8	64.7	16.4	4.2	6.4	1.0	0.5	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	1,294	3.7	47.3	21.3	6.4	13.7	4.0	3.6	100.0	
Farm laborers	62,729	7.0	54.6	22.3	6.2	8.6	1.1	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	10,137	10.5	53.8	18.6	5.1	8.1	3.1	0.8	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	1,852	6.8	54.7	22.7	5.7	7.8	1.7	0.6	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	172,171	7.1	60.1	18.8	5.0	7.3	1.2	0.5	100.0	
All occupations	2,393,015	4.0	34.1	22.7	10.0	20.7	3.8	4.7	100.0	
Manitoba										
Farmers and stockraisers	38,694	15.8	54.3	19.0	6.4	3.0	1.2	0.3	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	189	5.3	41.8	29.1	7.4	7.9	4.8	3.7	100.0	
Farm laborers	19,311	12.7	52.5	21.5	7.5	4.5	1.2	0.1	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	1,303	15.6	42.4	22.6	6.7	5.8	5.8	1.1	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	417	11.5	48.2	20.9	9.6	7.4	2.2	0.2	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	59,914	14.7	53.4	19.9	6.8	3.6	1.3	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	342,642	6.7	30.4	24.0	15.1	14.8	5.3	3.7	100.0	
Saskatchewan										
Farmers and stockraisers	85,343	11.6	53.8	21.2	5.6	6.1	1.4	0.3	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	285	4.2	45.3	29.1	8.1	4.9	5.3	3.1	100.0	
Farm laborers	32,547	8.8	49.8	24.8	7.0	7.4	2.0	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	831	15.9	54.0	12.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	0.6	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	570	8.1	52.1	23.8	7.0	6.7	1.8	0.5	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	119,576	10.8	52.7	22.2	6.0	6.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	325,589	6.7	37.5	22.9	9.7	15.5	4.7	3.0	100.0	

TABLE 15 - DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATION LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS AND ALL OCCUPATIONS, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, 1961
(LABOR FORCE MALE AND FEMALE 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER) (percent) - concluded

Occupation	Labor Force number	Highest Grade Attended					Some University	University Degree	Total	
		Elementary		Secondary						
		Less than 5	5 and Over	1 to 2	3	4 to 5				
Alberta										
Farmers and stockraisers	65,150	11.2	50.4	23.9	6.1	6.8	1.2	0.4	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	420	3.3	40.7	28.6	8.3	13.1	3.8	2.2	100.0	
Farm laborers	35,663	8.7	45.9	26.2	8.1	9.4	1.6	0.1	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	2,084	9.5	44.2	22.2	7.6	9.2	6.4	0.9	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	845	7.7	43.4	28.5	8.3	9.5	2.4	0.2	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	104,162	10.3	48.7	24.7	6.8	7.8	1.4	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	489,511	4.6	30.1	24.8	11.8	19.0	5.4	4.3	100.0	
Prairie Provinces										
Farmers and stockraisers	189,187	12.3	52.8	21.7	5.9	5.7	1.3	0.3	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	894	4.0	42.4	28.9	8.0	9.4	4.5	2.8	100.0	
Farm laborers	87,521	9.6	48.8	24.6	7.6	7.6	1.6	0.2	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	4,218	12.7	45.6	20.4	6.9	7.4	6.1	0.9	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	1,832	8.7	47.2	25.3	8.2	8.2	2.1	0.3	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	283,652	11.4	51.4	22.6	6.5	6.3	1.5	0.3	100.0	
All occupations	1,157,742	5.8	32.3	24.0	12.2	16.8	5.2	3.7	100.0	
British Columbia										
Farmers and stockraisers	11,781	10.0	43.6	21.6	6.5	13.0	3.8	1.5	100.0	
Farm managers and foremen	453	2.6	33.6	21.4	10.1	20.8	7.3	4.2	100.0	
Farm laborers	8,648	11.4	40.5	23.6	8.4	13.2	2.6	0.3	100.0	
Gardeners and groundskeepers	3,146	7.3	37.8	24.7	8.7	15.4	4.9	1.2	100.0	
Other agricultural occupations	427	10.3	35.4	27.4	8.0	15.2	2.1	1.6	100.0	
Total farmers and farm workers	24,455	10.0	41.4	22.8	7.6	13.6	3.5	1.1	100.0	
All occupations	577,648	3.2	24.0	24.2	11.3	25.6	7.0	4.7	100.0	

Source: Calculated from data in 1961 Census of Canada, Labour Force Catalogue Nos. 94-510, 94-511, 94-512, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 16 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$50 TO \$249: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961						1966					
	Area			Average Farm Size			Area			Average Farm Size		
	number	Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved	Number	Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved
		thousand acres			acres		thousand acres			acres		
Newfoundland	664	10	3.7	15	6	731	7.0	3.5	10	5		
Prince Edward Island	844	66	31	79	37	619	48	23	78	37		
Nova Scotia	2,995	329	57	110	19	2,167	243	47	112	22		
New Brunswick	2,553	282	77	111	30	1,699	199	55	117	32		
Atlantic Provinces	7,056	687	169	97	24	5,216	497	129	95	25		
Quebec	10,947	1,113	509	102	46	8,414	898	445	107	53		
Ontario	11,604	1,014	519	87	45	10,294	890	478	86	46		
Manitoba	2,779	438	202	158	73	2,341	353	161	151	69		
Saskatchewan	2,634	615	333	233	126	2,042	432	245	212	120		
Alberta	4,612	1,022	429	222	93	4,318	997	385	231	89		
Prairie Provinces	10,025	2,075	964	207	96	8,701	1,782	791	205	91		
British Columbia	4,211	346	98	82	23	4,066	328	93	81	23		
Canada ^a	43,850	5,240	2,259	119	52	36,692	4,398	1,936	120	53		

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 17 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$250 TO \$1,199: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961				1966			
	Number	Area		Average Farm Size Occupied	Number	Area		Average Farm Size Occupied
		thousand acres	Improved			thousand acres	Improved	
				acres				acres
Newfoundland	624	16	5.2	26	541	12	4.9	22
Prince Edward Island	1,953	200	103	102	1,274	128	61	101
Nova Scotia	4,551	671	121	148	3,149	479	98	152
New Brunswick	4,089	620	180	152	2,588	395	114	153
Atlantic Provinces	11,217	1,507	409	134	7,552	1,014	278	134
Quebec	22,138	2,723	1,290	123	14,120	1,797	889	127
Ontario	19,291	2,194	1,077	114	14,410	1,595	765	111
Manitoba	6,965	1,402	694	201	4,235	763	360	180
Saskatchewan	8,791	2,250	1,260	256	4,278	956	522	223
Alberta	9,740	2,370	1,151	243	6,599	1,570	742	238
Prairie Provinces	25,496	6,022	3,105	236	15,112	3,289	1,624	218
British Columbia	4,793	445	144	93	4,071	351	112	86
Canada ^a	82,946	12,896	6,025	155	55,271	8,047	3,668	146

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 18 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$1,200 TO \$2,499: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961				1966			
	Number	Average Farm Size		Area	Number	Area		Average Farm Size
		Occupied	Improved			Occupied	Improved	
		thousand acres		acres		thousand acres		acres
Newfoundland	175	8.3	2.8	48	131	6.4	2.4	49
Prince Edward Island	1,644	211	122	128	1,127	139	78	123
Nova Scotia	1,923	414	84	215	1,410	300	71	213
New Brunswick	2,043	420	135	206	1,464	309	95	211
Atlantic Provinces	5,785	1,053	344	182	4,132	754	246	183
Quebec	23,570	3,507	1,868	149	15,651	2,413	1,330	154
Ontario	20,678	3,011	1,684	146	14,377	2,068	1,135	144
Manitoba	9,236	3,000	1,698	325	5,760	1,791	878	311
Saskatchewan	18,739	7,456	4,781	398	9,149	3,240	2,013	354
Alberta	13,495	4,732	2,664	351	9,362	3,223	1,755	344
Prairie Provinces	41,470	15,188	9,143	366	24,271	8,254	4,646	340
British Columbia	2,752	511	167	186	2,513	520	155	207
Canada ^a	94,256	23,272	13,206	247	60,947	14,010	7,513	230
								123

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 19 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 TO \$4,999: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961					1966				
	Number	Area		Average Farm Size		Number	Area		Average Farm Size	
		Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved		Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved
		thousand acres		acres			thousand acres		acres	
Newfoundland	112	5.1	1.9	46	17	103	5.6	2.0	54	19
Prince Edward Island	1,676	248	158	148	94	1,396	208	127	149	91
Nova Scotia	1,447	341	82	236	57	1,109	264	71	238	64
New Brunswick	1,491	377	129	253	86	1,126	292	104	259	93
Atlantic Provinces	4,726	971	371	206	78	3,734	770	304	206	81
Quebec	23,205	3,884	2,268	167	98	19,613	3,373	2,025	172	103
Ontario	26,576	4,238	2,708	159	102	19,009	3,033	1,877	160	99
Manitoba	12,095	5,213	3,465	431	286	8,502	3,531	2,058	415	242
Saskatchewan	30,295	17,004	11,940	561	394	17,833	8,520	5,801	478	325
Alberta	19,017	9,098	5,480	478	288	13,862	6,214	3,707	448	267
Prairie Provinces	61,407	31,315	20,885	510	209	40,197	18,265	11,566	454	288
British Columbia	2,861	678	237	237	83	2,392	656	210	274	88
Canada ^a	118,777	41,088	26,470	346	223	84,947	26,097	15,982	307	188

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 20 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$5,000 TO \$9,999: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961				1966			
	Area		Average Farm Size		Area		Average Farm Size	
	Number	Occupied	Improved	Occupied	Improved	Number	Occupied	Improved
		thousand acres	acres		thousand acres			acres
Newfoundland	76	4.6	1.6	61	5.5	77	69	23
Prince Edward Island	895	156	109	174	201	1,151	175	117
Nova Scotia	936	254	72	272	248	847	293	84
New Brunswick	985	262	106	266	261	878	297	112
Atlantic Provinces	2,892	677	289	234	715	2,953	242	104
Quebec	11,851	2,118	1,370	179	2,720	14,405	189	123
Ontario	23,901	4,224	3,031	177	3,941	22,383	176	124
Manitoba	8,966	5,110	3,763	570	5,667	10,647	532	566
Saskatchewan	24,290	20,341	15,056	837	18,122	27,066	670	496
Alberta	15,976	11,495	7,051	719	10,725	17,117	626	390
Prairie Provinces	49,232	36,946	25,870	750	34,514	54,830	629	438
British Columbia	2,543	649	243	255	849	2,285	372	132
Canada ^a	90,419	44,614	30,803	493	42,740	96,856	441	301

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 21 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$10,000 AND OVER: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961				1966			
	Number	Area		Average Farm Size Occupied	Improved	Number	Area	
		thousand acres	thousand acres				thousand acres	thousand acres
Newfoundland	93	8.1	4.6	88	50	121	10	5.3
Prince Edward Island	315	77	56	244	178	781	199	144
Nova Scotia	633	203	74	321	117	911	307	122
New Brunswick	597	222	100	373	168	934	345	167
Atlantic Provinces	1,638	510	235	312	144	2,747	861	438
Quebec	3,871	776	519	200	134	7,943	1,620	1,132
Ontario	19,190	3,856	2,985	201	156	29,332	6,256	4,955
Manitoba	3,225	2,686	2,115	833	656	8,223	6,610	5,056
Saskatchewan	8,961	14,068	9,543	1,570	1,065	25,063	31,056	23,059
Alberta	10,210	16,648	8,448	1,631	827	17,992	24,047	13,927
Prairie Provinces	22,346	33,402	20,106	1,491	898	51,278	61,713	42,042
British Columbia	2,746	1,847	408	672	148	3,730	2,556	734
Canada ^a	49,841	40,392	24,254	810	487	95,032	73,006	49,301

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 22 - FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER: NUMBER, AREA, AND AVERAGE FARM SIZE, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1961 AND 1966

Province and Region	1961				1966			
	Area		Average Farm Size		Area		Average Farm Size	
	Number	Occupied	Improved	acres	Number	Occupied	Improved	acres
		thousand acres				thousand acres		
Newfoundland	281	18	8.1	64	301	21	9.0	71
Prince Edward Island	2,886	481	323	167	3,328	608	406	183
Nova Scotia	3,016	799	229	265	2,867	819	264	286
New Brunswick	3,073	861	335	280	2,938	898	370	306
Atlantic Provinces	9,256	2,159	895	233	9,434	2,346	1,049	249
Quebec	38,927	6,778	4,158	174	41,961	7,713	4,931	184
Ontario	69,667	12,318	8,725	177	70,724	13,230	9,598	187
Manitoba	24,286	13,008	9,344	536	27,372	15,808	11,017	578
Saskatchewan	63,546	51,414	36,538	809	69,962	57,698	42,293	825
Alberta	45,203	37,241	20,979	824	48,971	40,987	24,309	837
Prairie Provinces	133,035	101,663	66,861	764	146,305	114,493	77,619	782
British Columbia	8,150	3,175	888	390	8,407	4,061	1,245	483
Canada ^a	259,037	126,094	81,527	487	276,835	141,844	94,443	512
								341

^a Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 23 - MACHINES ON FARMS CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966

Machine and Year	Canada ^a	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Atlantic Provinces
			number of machines			
Automobile						
1941	315,461	..	3,570	9,430	8,677	21,677
1951	329,667	185	4,147	6,970	7,999	19,301
1956	332,018	268	4,511	8,209	8,757	21,745
1961	357,951	323	4,713	6,618	6,872	18,526
1966	355,957	426	5,026	5,700	5,869	17,021
Motor truck						
1941	77,480	..	494	2,697	1,861	5,052
1951	196,122	507	1,679	5,687	4,786	12,659
1956	277,183	735	3,247	7,200	5,614	16,796
1961	302,012	715	3,253	5,965	4,657	14,590
1966	344,836	764	3,306	5,393	4,404	15,867
Tractor						
1941	159,752	..	577	1,386	1,140	3,103
1951	399,686	126	2,776	4,307	5,221	12,430
1956	499,811	296	4,840	6,537	7,646	19,319
1961	549,789	462	5,713	7,074	8,102	21,351
1966	598,483	519	6,341	7,252	7,989	22,101
Grain combine						
1941	19,013	..	4	2	15	21
1951	90,500	-	18	16	211	245
1956	136,927	-	238	88	598	924
1961	155,611	2	644	154	770	1,570
1966	170,182	-	1,020	252	965	2,237
Pick-up hay balerb						
1961	89,522	29	1,047	1,419	1,586	4,081
1966	136,954	53	1,806	2,128	2,300	6,287
Forage crop harvesterb						
1961	16,764	6	74	158	158	396
1966	24,317	9	90	175	166	440
Milking machineb			number of farms reporting			
1951	70,883	47	445	1,865	1,851	4,188
1961	106,119	57	1,335	2,359	2,802	6,553
1966	102,801	68	1,636	2,033	2,412	6,149

TABLE 23 - MACHINES ON FARMS CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 - concluded

Machine and Year	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	number of machines						
Automobile							
1941	27,026	128,744	27,074	57,093	44,090	128,257	9,757
1951	41,602	114,870	32,060	62,963	46,314	141,337	12,557
1956	52,738	117,321	52,619	64,941	47,714	145,274	14,933
1961	55,385	110,773	34,619	72,152	52,167	158,938	14,322
1966	56,464	104,539	35,800	72,571	53,171	161,542	16,381
Motor truck							
1941	6,703	17,537	7,566	21,285	14,512	43,363	4,825
1951	19,167	41,486	21,163	52,626	39,723	113,512	9,291
1956	28,758	58,041	28,556	74,498	58,749	161,803	11,758
1961	26,597	62,812	31,806	82,669	71,508	185,983	12,004
1966	24,499	67,622	36,689	102,470	85,559	224,718	14,116
Tractor							
1941	5,869	35,460	22,050	54,129	36,445	112,624	2,696
1951	31,971	105,204	50,984	106,664	79,282	236,930	13,148
1956	54,322	136,062	59,265	121,388	94,156	274,809	15,282
1961	70,697	150,046	61,463	126,613	102,624	290,700	16,974
1966	81,674	162,303	65,552	134,908	112,245	312,705	19,676
Grain combine							
1941	55	796	1,714	11,202	5,165	18,081	60
1951	420	10,031	15,268	42,997	20,852	79,117	687
1956	1,481	16,644	21,425	61,861	33,531	116,817	1,060
1961	3,046	22,387	23,662	65,084	38,530	127,276	1,331
1966	6,108	25,372	24,815	67,144	42,838	134,797	1,667
Pick-up hay baler ^b							
1961	13,212	28,061	8,573	17,283	15,632	41,488	2,679
1966	24,574	38,201	12,712	26,155	25,161	64,028	3,858
Forage crop harvester ^b							
1961	1,551	8,945	1,175	1,429	2,059	4,663	1,208
1966	3,705	11,567	1,591	2,203	3,237	7,031	1,573
	number of farms reporting						
Milking machine ^b							
1951	17,632	37,464	2,145	2,191	4,134	8,470	3,129
1961	34,724	44,284	4,013	3,940	9,238	17,191	3,365
1966	37,940	38,334	3,880	3,630	10,165	17,675	2,701

^a From 1951, includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories. ^b Figures for 1956 not available. Pick-up hay baler, and forage crop harvested, commenced in 1961, milking machine in 1951.
Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 24 - VALUE OF FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES BY TYPES^a, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Year	All Types	Tillage				Harvesting Machinery	Tractors and Engines	Miscellaneous ^b
		Planting Seeding and Fertilizing Machinery	Cultivating Weed and Plowing Machinery	Haying Machinery	thousand dollars			
1949	217,089	8,137	30,179	10,569	39,088	102,026	27,090	
1951	235,620	9,516	27,962	14,844	58,641	92,662	51,995	
1956	170,767	6,094	15,089	27,245	34,753	63,262	24,324	
1961	201,776	8,224	24,399	29,298	37,631	74,764	27,460	
1966	416,914	20,117	48,466	29,853	110,032	149,467	58,979	
1967	432,300	23,607	54,627	27,952	107,213	153,064	65,837	
1968	378,131	19,134	44,654	26,397	99,042	128,830	60,074	
1969	344,309	16,439	33,366	23,231	69,156	118,631	83,486	
1970	295,487	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Values are at wholesale prices and exclude repair parts.^b Miscellaneous includes machines for preparing crops for market or for use; spraying and dusting (orchard or garden) equipments; farm wagons, boxes, and sleighs; water systems, pumps and septic tanks, farm dairy machinery and equipment, barn, poultry and other farm equipment.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Cat. No. 65-205, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 25 - FARM TRACTOR SALES^a, BY HORSEPOWER, CANADA, 1966 TO 1970

Horsepower	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	number				
9 - 34	1,184	1,148	802	650	((4,892
35 - 39	7,165	6,936	5,674	5,078	(
40 - 49	2,913	2,824	2,347	1,586	((
50 - 59	4,768	4,516	4,098	3,983	(8,019 (
60 - 79	5,880	5,477	3,851	3,333	(
80 and over	8,606	8,913	6,326	5,766	5,040
Total	30,516	29,814	23,098	20,396	17,951

^a Wheel type tractors only.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Cat. No. 63-203, Annual,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 2 - CAPITAL VALUES - TABLES 26 - 29

Table		Page
26	CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 AND 1967 TO 1969 (million dollars)	35
27	AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 AND 1967 TO 1969 (dollars)	38
28	DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966 AND 1967 TO 1969 (percent)	41
29	BUSINESS GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	44

TABLE 26 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (million dollars)

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
Canada ^e				
1941	4,241	3,030	596	616
1951	9,471	5,527	1,933	2,010
1961	13,171	8,623	2,569	1,980
1966	19,075	13,174	3,552	2,349
1967 ^f	20,953	14,591	3,830	2,531
1968 ^f	22,443	15,852	4,090	2,501
1969 ^f	23,319	16,068	4,285	2,965
Newfoundland				
1941	..	..	..	..
1951	20	15	1	4
1961	24	19	3	2
1966	30	24	3	3
1967	..	..	..	..
1968	..	..	..	..
1969	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island				
1941	47	34	6	7
1951	87	48	16	23
1961	96	52	27	17
1966	129	73	36	20
1967	139	79	39	22
1968	147	85	42	20
1969	157	89	44	24
Nova Scotia				
1941	89	66	11	12
1951	152	94	25	33
1961	145	89	30	26
1966	164	103	34	27
1967	174	108	37	29
1968	184	114	40	30
1969	198	123	42	33
New Brunswick				
1941	81	58	11	12
1951	158	99	27	32
1961	145	90	31	24
1966	151	92	37	22
1967	158	95	40	23
1968	172	105	43	24
1969	183	112	45	26
Atlantic Provinces				
1941	216	158	28	30
1951	417	256	69	92
1961	411	251	92	68
1966	474	292	110	72
1967 ^g	472	282	116	74
1968 ^g	503	304	125	74
1969 ^g	538	324	131	83

TABLE 26 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (million dollars) - continued

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
Quebec				
1941	740	543	85	111
1951	1,399	847	212	340
1961	1,625	1,015	301	309
1966	1,884	1,159	374	351
1967	1,996	1,198	404	394
1968	2,136	1,286	440	409
1969	2,291	1,350	485	456
Ontario				
1941	1,190	836	150	203
1951	2,548	1,419	445	683
1961	3,742	2,572	579	590
1966	4,884	3,451	758	675
1967	5,517	3,964	817	735
1968	6,189	4,566	873	750
1969	7,071	5,297	924	850
Manitoba				
1941	339	229	59	51
1951	917	529	232	156
1961	1,154	720	272	162
1966	1,757	1,178	380	199
1967	1,933	1,307	418	208
1968	2,042	1,394	451	197
1969	2,012	1,296	471	245
Saskatchewan				
1941	896	657	143	96
1951	1,992	1,183	526	283
1961	2,864	1,856	687	321
1966	4,912	3,501	1,021	390
1967	5,378	3,870	1,101	407
1968	5,507	3,962	1,162	383
1969	5,159	3,486	1,192	481
Alberta				
1941	711	491	116	104
1951	1,790	1,015	390	384
1961	2,717	1,715	551	451
1966	4,216	2,865	785	565
1967	4,654	3,207	843	604
1968	4,958	3,479	900	579
1969	5,069	3,410	934	725
Prairie Provinces				
1941	1,946	1,378	318	251
1951	4,699	2,727	1,148	823
1961	6,735	4,292	1,510	934
1966	10,884	7,544	2,186	1,154
1967	11,965	8,384	2,362	1,219
1968	12,507	8,835	2,513	1,159
1969	12,240	8,192	2,597	1,451

TABLE 26 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a, AND 1967 TO 1969 (million dollars) - concluded

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
British Columbia				
1941	150	114	15	21
1951	408	278	59	71
1961	657	493	86	78
1966	949	728	124	98
1967	1,002	763	130	109
1968	1,108	862	138	108
1969	1,179	905	148	125

^a Figures for 1956 not available.

^b Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^c Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^d From 1967 figures for livestock and poultry includes value of animals on fur farms: taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-005, April to June 1970, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^f Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^g Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 27 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (dollars)

Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^b	Livestock and Poultry ^c
Canada ^d				
1941	5,787	4,134	813	840
1951	15,200	8,871	3,103	3,226
1961	27,388	17,930	5,341	4,117
1966	44,307	30,600	8,251	5,456
1967 ^e	50,039	34,846	9,147	6,046
1968 ^e	54,919	38,791	10,007	6,121
1969 ^e	58,503	40,312	10,751	7,440
Newfoundland				
1941	..	..	..	..
1951	5,421	4,043	390	988
1961	13,663	10,848	1,681	1,134
1966	17,761	14,061	2,022	1,678
1967	..	..	..	..
1968	..	..	..	..
1969	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island				
1941	3,818	2,811	474	533
1951	8,598	4,720	1,604	2,274
1961	13,128	7,158	3,661	2,309
1966	20,233	11,433	5,609	3,191
1967	22,593	12,792	6,281	3,520
1968	24,608	14,240	6,980	3,388
1969	27,284	15,460	7,711	4,113
Nova Scotia				
1941	2,679	1,994	332	353
1951	6,484	4,018	1,073	1,393
1961	11,631	7,131	2,417	2,083
1966	17,024	10,690	3,580	2,754
1967	19,230	11,916	4,091	3,223
1968	21,745	13,455	4,711	3,579
1969	25,178	15,598	5,371	4,209
New Brunswick				
1941	2,534	1,819	339	376
1951	5,969	3,735	1,020	1,214
1961	12,333	7,646	2,688	1,999
1966	17,319	10,525	4,230	2,564
1967	19,584	11,779	4,944	2,861
1968	20,369	12,415	5,092	2,862
1969	26,748	16,393	6,595	3,760
Atlantic Provinces				
1941	2,802	2,049	363	389
1951	6,545	4,018	1,099	1,428
1961	12,309	7,517	2,755	2,036
1966	17,942	11,033	4,182	2,727
1967 ^f	20,242	12,100	4,967	3,175
1968 ^f	22,975	13,874	5,689	3,412
1969 ^f	26,295	15,825	6,438	4,032

TABLE 27 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (dollars) - continued

Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^b	Livestock and Poultry ^c
Quebec				
1941	4,783	3,513	551	719
1951	10,414	6,305	1,578	2,531
1961	16,966	10,598	3,145	3,226
1966	23,464	14,434	4,658	4,371
1967	25,862	15,519	5,239	5,104
1968	28,818	17,350	5,945	5,525
1969	32,261	19,012	6,824	6,425
Ontario				
1941	6,676	4,692	844	1,140
1951	16,996	9,468	2,970	4,558
1961	30,837	21,200	4,774	4,863
1966	44,446	31,405	6,898	6,143
1967	51,273	36,844	7,595	6,834
1968	58,770	43,359	8,192	7,119
1969	68,637	51,414	8,971	8,252
Manitoba				
1941	5,845	3,955	1,015	875
1951	17,502	10,096	4,425	2,980
1961	26,650	16,617	6,281	3,751
1966	44,214	29,642	9,569	5,003
1967	49,532	33,495	10,717	5,320
1968	53,286	36,367	11,782	5,136
1969	53,490	34,462	12,507	6,521
Saskatchewan				
1941	6,460	4,741	1,029	690
1951	17,781	10,560	4,693	2,528
1961	30,496	19,766	7,512	3,418
1966	57,319	40,858	11,911	4,550
1967	63,992	46,045	13,102	4,845
1968	66,842	48,084	14,104	4,655
1969	63,897	45,177	14,765	5,955
Alberta				
1941	7,129	4,921	1,164	1,043
1951	21,225	12,042	4,625	4,558
1961	37,118	23,430	7,524	6,164
1966	60,734	41,283	11,510	8,141
1967	67,795	46,709	12,285	8,802
1968	73,034	51,251	13,252	8,531
1969	75,499	50,795	13,909	10,794
Prairie Provinces				
1941	6,565	4,648	1,072	845
1951	18,890	10,965	4,613	3,312
1961	32,009	20,393	7,174	4,442
1966	55,860	38,718	11,219	5,923
1967	62,409	43,727	12,324	6,558
1968	66,317	46,843	13,326	6,148
1969	65,985	44,167	13,997	7,821

TABLE 27 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (dollars) - concluded

Year	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^b	Livestock and Poultry ^c
British Columbia				
1941	5,683	4,319	568	796
1951	15,451	10,528	2,234	2,689
1961	32,959	24,732	4,314	3,913
1966	49,731	38,139	6,473	5,119
1967	52,996	40,354	6,872	5,770
1968	59,100	45,967	7,373	5,760
1969	63,452	48,707	7,992	6,753

^a Figures for 1956 not available.

^b Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^c From 1967 figures for livestock and poultry includes value of animals on fur farms: calculated from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June 1970, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^d Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^e Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^f Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Calculated from data in 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 28 - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (percent)

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
Canada ^e				
1941	100.0	71.4	14.1	14.5
1951	100.0	58.4	20.4	21.2
1961	100.0	65.5	19.5	15.0
1966	100.0	69.1	18.6	12.3
1967 ^f	100.0	69.6	18.3	12.1
1968 ^f	100.0	70.6	18.2	11.2
1969 ^f	100.0	68.9	18.4	12.7
Newfoundland				
1941	..	..	..	..
1951	100.0	75.0	5.0	20.0
1961	100.0	79.2	12.5	8.3
1966	100.0	80.0	10.0	10.0
1967	..	..	..	..
1968	..	..	..	..
1969	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island				
1941	100.0	72.3	12.8	14.9
1951	100.0	55.2	18.4	26.4
1961	100.0	54.2	28.1	17.7
1966	100.0	56.6	27.9	15.5
1967	100.0	56.6	27.8	15.6
1968	100.0	57.8	28.4	13.8
1969	100.0	56.7	28.3	15.0
Nova Scotia				
1941	100.0	74.2	12.3	13.5
1951	100.0	61.8	16.4	21.7
1961	100.0	61.4	20.7	17.9
1966	100.0	62.8	20.7	16.5
1967	100.0	62.0	21.3	16.7
1968	100.0	61.9	21.7	16.4
1969	100.0	62.0	21.3	16.7
New Brunswick				
1941	100.0	71.6	13.6	14.8
1951	100.0	62.6	17.1	20.3
1961	100.0	62.1	21.4	16.5
1966	100.0	60.9	24.5	14.6
1967	100.0	60.1	25.2	14.6
1968	100.0	60.9	25.0	14.1
1969	100.0	61.3	24.6	14.1
Atlantic Provinces				
1941	100.0	73.1	13.0	13.9
1951	100.0	61.4	16.5	22.1
1961	100.0	61.1	22.4	16.5
1966	100.0	61.6	23.2	15.2
1967 ^g	100.0	59.7	24.6	15.7
1968 ^g	100.0	60.4	24.9	14.7
1969 ^g	100.0	60.2	24.4	15.4

TABLE 28 - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (percent) - continued

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
Quebec				
1941	100.0	73.4	11.5	15.0
1951	100.0	60.5	15.2	24.3
1961	100.0	62.5	18.5	19.0
1966	100.0	61.5	19.8	18.6
1967	100.0	60.0	20.3	19.7
1968	100.0	60.2	20.6	19.2
1969	100.0	58.9	21.2	19.9
Ontario				
1941	100.0	70.3	12.6	17.0
1951	100.0	55.7	17.5	26.8
1961	100.0	68.7	15.5	15.8
1966	100.0	70.7	15.5	13.8
1967	100.0	71.9	14.8	13.3
1968	100.0	73.8	14.1	12.1
1969	100.0	74.9	13.1	12.0
Manitoba				
1941	100.0	67.6	17.4	15.0
1951	100.0	57.7	25.3	17.0
1961	100.0	62.4	23.6	14.0
1966	100.0	67.0	21.6	11.3
1967	100.0	67.6	21.6	10.8
1968	100.0	68.3	22.1	9.6
1969	100.0	64.4	23.4	12.2
Saskatchewan				
1941	100.0	73.3	16.0	10.7
1951	100.0	59.4	26.4	14.2
1961	100.0	64.8	24.0	11.2
1966	100.0	71.3	20.8	7.8
1967	100.0	71.9	20.5	7.6
1968	100.0	71.9	21.1	7.0
1969	100.0	67.6	23.1	9.3
Alberta				
1941	100.0	69.1	16.3	14.6
1951	100.0	56.7	21.8	21.5
1961	100.0	63.1	20.3	16.6
1966	100.0	68.0	18.6	13.4
1967	100.0	68.9	18.1	13.0
1968	100.0	70.2	18.1	11.7
1969	100.0	67.3	18.4	14.3
Prairie Provinces				
1941	100.0	70.8	16.3	12.9
1951	100.0	58.0	24.4	17.5
1961	100.0	63.7	22.4	13.9
1966	100.0	69.3	20.1	10.6
1967	100.0	70.0	19.7	10.2
1968	100.0	70.6	20.1	9.3
1969	100.0	66.9	21.2	11.9

TABLE 28 - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1941 TO 1966^a AND 1967 TO 1969 (percent) - concluded

Year	Total ^b	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ^c	Livestock and Poultry ^d
British Columbia				
1941	100.0	76.0	10.0	14.0
1951	100.0	68.1	14.5	17.4
1961	100.0	75.0	13.1	11.9
1966	100.0	76.7	13.0	10.3
1967	100.0	76.1	13.0	10.9
1968	100.0	77.8	12.5	9.7
1969	100.0	76.8	12.6	10.6

^a Figures for 1956 not available.

^b Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^c Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^d From 1967 figures for livestock and poultry, includes value of animals on fur farms: calculated from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June 1970, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^f Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^g Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Calculated from data in 1966 Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 29 - BUSINESS GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Industry	Average 1935-39	million dollars									
		1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969		
Agriculture, fishing and trapping	67	436	564	515	561	1,029	1,059	1,008	960		
Forestry	4	26	58	76	50	92	89	77	106		
Mines, quarries and oil wells	32	94	160	536	445	1,026	1,001	1,070	1,173		
Manufacturing	101	509	731	1,305	1,025	2,853	2,457	2,135	2,492		
Construction	9	55	66	200	136	249	253	254	264		
Transportation and storage	62	206	275	687	613	936	965	963	983		
Communication	19	116	123	247	341	591	596	665	739		
Electric power, gas and water utilities	32	347	461	690	625	1,236	1,381	1,451	1,525		
Trade	25	188	225	309	297	458	458	500	494		
Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a	107	835	913	1,965	2,141	3,134	3,322	3,800	4,426		
Service	27	171	208	326	412	956	890	891	1,028		
Total	485	2,983	3,784	6,856	6,646	12,560	12,471	12,814	14,190		

^a Includes all residential construction.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Cat. No. 13-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 3 - ACRES IN CROPS - TABLE 30

Table		Page
30	ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousand acres)	46

SECTION 4 - NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK - TABLES 31 - 33

Table		Page
31	NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousands)	50
32	LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED IN INSPECTED PACKING PLANTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	54
33	PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	55

TABLE 30 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousand acres)

Year	All Wheat	Oats for Grain	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grains	Corn for Grain	Soybeans	Rapeseed	Potatoes	Mustard Seed	Tame Hay	Summerfallow
Canada ^b													
Average 1935-39	25,596	13,246	4,291	816	307	1,166	172	-	-	516	-	9,621	15,682
1949	27,387	10,988	5,923	1,206	312	1,449	278	104	20	389	-	10,346	21,763
1951	25,254	11,897	7,840	1,127	1,158	1,524	314	155	6	285	41	10,538	21,569
1956	22,781	10,471	8,390	547	3,041	1,560	509	243	352	312	138	10,922	24,113
1961	25,316	8,543	5,529	561	2,086	1,566	400	212	710	306	121	12,229	27,860
1966	29,692	7,924	7,461	726	1,918	1,767	807	279	1,525	319	201	13,154	25,224
1967	30,121	7,436	8,115	685	1,023	1,668	876	290	1,620	304	221	12,902	25,950
1968	29,422	7,556	8,836	679	1,524	1,667	958	295	1,052	303	533	12,438	26,660
1969	24,968	7,655	9,535	927	2,341	1,740	978	322	2,012	306	267	12,606	28,800
1970	12,484	7,149	10,042	1,015	3,368	1,940	1,190	335	3,950	314	200	13,620	..
Prince Edward Island													
Average 1935-39	20	151	6	-	-	30	-	-	-	35	-	226	-
1949	3	104	5	-	-	55	-	-	-	47	-	214	-
1951	5	100	4	-	-	72	-	-	-	30	-	204	-
1956	3	98	1	-	-	57	-	-	-	42	-	205	-
1961	4	98	1	-	-	52	-	-	-	46	-	179	-
1966	2	86	12	-	-	48	-	-	-	52	-	182	-
1967	2	80	18	-	-	50	-	-	-	51	-	180	-
1968	2	78	16	-	-	53	-	-	-	53	-	184	-
1969	2	71	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	53	-	175	-
1970	4	65	20	-	-	64	-	-	-	55	-	180	-
Nova Scotia													
Average 1935-39	4	92	10	-	-	6	-	-	-	21	-	402	-
1949	1	62	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	365	-
1951	1	62	4	-	-	9	-	-	-	11	-	345	-
1956	1	43	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	314	-
1961	1	38	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	234	-
1966	1	26	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	6	-	226	-
1967	2	24	6	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	-	218	-
1968	2	25	5	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	-	214	-
1969	3	24	6	-	-	12	-	-	-	4	-	207	-
1970	4	24	6	-	-	11	-	-	-	5	-	202	-

TABLE 30 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousand acres) - continued

Year	All Wheat	Oats for Grain	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grains	Corn for Grain	Soybeans	Rapeseed	Potatoes	Mustard Seed	Time Hay	Summerfallow
New Brunswick													
Average 1935-39	14	214	14	-	-	4	-	-	-	48	-	569	-
1949	3	170	11	-	-	3	-	-	-	55	-	489	-
1951	3	175	14	-	-	7	-	-	-	38	-	441	-
1956	2	130	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	46	-	399	-
1961	2	104	3	-	-	7	-	-	-	54	-	287	-
1966	4	73	6	-	-	10	-	-	-	65	-	243	-
1967	4	74	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	62	-	234	-
1968	4	67	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	61	-	236	-
1969	4	69	10	-	-	8	-	-	-	62	-	229	-
1970	3	65	7	-	-	10	-	-	-	55	-	228	-
Maritime Provinces													
Average 1935-39	13	152	10	-	-	13	-	-	-	35	-	399	-
1949	7	336	21	-	-	63	-	-	-	116	-	1,068	-
1951	9	337	22	-	-	88	-	-	-	79	-	990	-
1956	6	271	7	-	-	72	-	-	-	98	-	918	-
1961	7	240	5	-	-	67	-	-	-	108	-	700	-
1966	7	185	20	-	-	68	-	-	-	123	-	651	-
1967	8	178	33	-	-	71	-	-	-	118	-	632	-
1968	8	170	29	-	-	74	-	-	-	119	-	634	-
1969	9	164	36	-	-	80	-	-	-	119	-	611	-
1970	11	154	33	-	-	85	-	-	-	115	-	610	-
Quebec													
Average 1935-39	51	1,677	162	7	3	139	-	-	-	136	-	3,610	-
1949	12	1,396	60	5	..	195	-	-	-	115	-	3,831	-
1951	12	1,396	62	5	..	212	-	-	-	92	-	3,654	-
1956	15	1,258	32	8	..	194	-	-	-	99	-	3,487	-
1961	11	1,299	21	4	11	109	-	-	-	80	-	3,312	-
1966	29	1,002	16	5	18	102	18	-	-	75	-	3,378	-
1967	29	1,018	17	5	17	110	20	-	-	71	-	3,353	-
1968	30	984	18	4	16	88	30	-	-	70	-	3,345	-
1969	29	975	24	4	17	94	45	-	-	68	-	3,300	-
1970	29	925	24	4	16	95	86	-	-	67	-	3,350	-

TABLE 30 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousand acres) - continued

Year	All Wheat	Oats for Grain	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grains	Corn for Grain	Soybeans	Rapeseed	Potatoes	Mustard Seed	Tame Hay	Summerfallow
Ontario													
Average 1935-39	744	2,305	533	67	6	914	172	-	-	147	-	3,440	-
1949	724	1,804	199	104	20	1,098	256	104	-	85	-	3,267	-
1951	747	1,749	194	72	66	1,081	289	155	-	55	-	3,406	-
1956	642	1,427	105	86	17	984	502	240	-	54	-	3,290	-
1961	581	1,794	78	62	21	718	396	212	-	52	-	3,281	-
1966	363	1,219	265	47	14	845	786	279	-	52	-	3,418	-
1967	413	1,083	285	49	7	815	850	290	-	48	-	3,440	-
1968	366	984	300	52	6	825	925	295	-	45	-	3,250	-
1969	369	810	315	60	3	855	930	322	-	46	-	3,150	-
1970	364	750	335	62	2	880	1,100	335	-	48	-	3,000	-
Manitoba													
Average 1935-39	2,878	1,427	1,327	143	51	23	-	-	-	33	-	486	1,979
1949	2,887	1,605	1,699	46	140	27	22	-	-	18	-	327	2,637
1951	2,326	1,643	2,040	53	655	33	25	-	-	16	-	399	2,519
1956	2,199	1,950	1,548	68	789	67	7	3	-	16	1	634	2,828
1961	2,914	1,300	655	80	748	157	4	-	29	20	11	1,004	3,230
1966	3,255	1,530	875	100	1,107	184	3	-	170	24	32	1,065	2,669
1967	3,520	1,600	970	141	660	178	6	-	145	26	29	1,052	2,650
1968	3,400	1,580	1,170	120	820	178	2	-	91	26	65	940	2,710
1969	2,500	1,530	1,200	183	1,100	190	3	-	196	29	37	1,000	3,200
1970	1,400	1,260	1,500	194	1,150	250	4	-	350	33	25	1,160	..
Saskatchewan													
Average 1935-39	13,974	4,464	1,196	433	225	25	-	-	-	49	-	244	9,116
1949	15,737	3,381	1,800	724	122	20	-	-	20	20	-	517	13,010
1951	15,635	3,815	2,449	710	296	28	-	-	6	16	-	572	12,855
1956	14,569	3,042	3,027	300	1,710	49	-	-	297	15	-	647	14,194
1961	16,082	1,492	1,839	239	941	136	-	-	374	12	41	1,052	17,180
1966	19,405	1,838	2,255	398	429	153	-	-	731	8	81	1,246	15,896
1967	19,670	1,530	2,350	327	193	128	-	-	600	8	78	1,100	16,650
1968	19,000	1,800	2,510	385	397	138	-	-	511	8	320	1,100	16,950
1969	16,600	2,100	2,700	496	770	135	-	-	1,000	7	180	1,200	18,200
1970	8,000	1,950	3,300	535	1,500	175	-	-	2,000	9	120	1,600	..

TABLE 30 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA^a PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousand acres) - concluded

Year	All Wheat	Oats for Grain	Barley	All Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grains	Corn for Grain	Soybeans	Rapeseed	Potatoes	Mustard Seed	Tame Hay	Summerfallow
Alberta													
Average 1935-39	7,844	2,804	1,031	161	21	20	-	-	-	29	-	440	4,588
1949	7,900	2,369	2,118	325	28	44	-	-	-	22	-	1,030	6,116
1951	6,424	2,854	3,041	284	135	81	-	-	-	18	41	1,206	6,195
1956	5,296	2,430	3,606	84	511	189	-	-	26	20	137	1,614	7,091
1961	5,633	2,330	2,867	174	362	374	-	-	307	21	69	2,477	7,450
1966	6,506	2,082	3,880	172	347	410	-	-	624	25	88	2,938	6,659
1967	6,380	1,960	4,280	160	145	361	-	-	875	22	114	2,875	6,650
1968	6,460	1,960	4,650	114	285	360	-	-	450	24	148	2,740	7,000
1969	5,300	2,000	5,100	180	450	380	-	-	816	27	50	2,900	7,400
1970	2,600	2,050	4,700	215	700	450	-	-	1,600	32	55	3,400	..
Prairie Provinces													
Average 1935-39	8,232	2,898	1,185	246	99	23	-	-	-	37	-	390	15,682
1949	26,524	7,355	5,617	1,095	290	91	22	-	20	60	-	1,874	21,763
1951	24,385	8,312	7,530	1,047	1,086	142	25	-	6	50	41	2,177	21,569
1956	22,064	7,422	8,181	452	3,010	305	7	3	352	51	138	2,895	24,113
1961	24,629	5,122	5,361	493	2,051	667	4	-	710	53	121	4,533	27,860
1966	29,166	5,450	7,010	670	1,883	747	3	-	1,525	57	201	5,249	25,224
1967	29,570	5,090	7,600	628	998	667	6	-	1,620	56	221	5,027	25,950
1968	28,860	5,340	8,330	619	1,502	676	2	-	1,052	58	533	4,780	26,660
1969	24,400	5,630	9,000	859	2,320	705	3	-	2,012	63	267	5,100	28,800
1970	12,000	5,260	9,500	944	3,350	875	4	-	3,950	74	200	6,160	..
British Columbia													
Average 1935-39	66	111	14	5	*	4	-	-	-	19	-	204	-
1949	120	97	26	2	2	2	-	-	-	14	-	306	-
1951	101	103	32	2	7	2	-	-	-	10	-	311	-
1956	54	92	66	2	14	5	-	-	-	10	-	332	-
1961	87	88	63	2	3	4	-	-	-	12	-	403	-
1966	127	69	150	3	2	5	-	-	-	10	-	458	-
1967	101	67	180	3	1	5	-	-	-	10	-	450	-
1968	158	78	160	3	1	5	-	-	-	11	-	429	-
1969	160	76	160	4	1	6	-	-	-	10	-	445	-
1970	80	60	150	4	*	6	-	-	-	11	-	500	-

^a Excludes Newfoundland.^b Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Sources: 1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part 1 - Field Crops 1908-63, Cat. No. 21-507, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
2) Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January-March 1970, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
3) Field Crop Reporting Series No. 20, Cat. No. 22-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 31 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousands)

Year	Cattle			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry		
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle	Beef Cattle			Hens and Chickens	Turkeys	Ducks and Geese
Canada								
Average 1935-39	8,716	3,780	606	3,938	3,082	52,317	2,332	693
1949	8,641	3,237	907	4,452	1,773	63,628	2,620	896
1951	8,363	2,973	1,046	4,914	1,461	64,541	2,527	790
1956	11,011	3,160	1,888	4,731	1,620	67,536	4,770	746
1961	11,934	2,987	2,341	5,331	1,548	69,962	7,668	712
1966	12,879	2,674	2,987	5,401	1,006	75,224	8,968	749
1967	12,781	2,668	2,968	6,012	962	80,152	8,758	733
1968	12,566	2,616	2,920	5,682	891	76,791	8,256	747
1969	12,586	2,584	2,939	5,772	883	83,269	8,458	746
1970	13,060	2,551	3,082	7,086	898	92,517	9,358	774
Prince Edward Island								
Average 1935-39	97	47	3	40	48	764	10	20
1949	90	40	4	67	30	1,082	15	30
1951	98	40	5	73	34	978	16	35
1956	124	44	5	47	33	812	14	14
1961	121	40	5	55	24	509	12	8
1966	125	37	7	83	15	352	4	9
1967	122	36	8	95	14	334	4	9
1968	118	36	8	88	12	313	3	7
1969	117	36	9	94	11	322	3	8
1970	119	36	11	112	10	347	1	9
Nova Scotia								
Average 1935-39	218	112	6	42	139	1,042	17	8
1949	169	83	3	44	99	1,637	35	9
1951	166	80	6	48	95	1,630	31	9
1956	187	83	12	33	83	1,909	54	5
1961	164	64	14	47	65	2,599	44	3
1966	148	52	18	58	39	2,801	38	2
1967	146	50	19	65	38	2,724	67	2
1968	144	48	19	70	39	2,525	70	2
1969	141	47	19	71	41	2,842	80	2
1970	140	47	20	72	40	3,160	110	3

TABLE 31 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousands) - continued

Year	Cattle			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Hens and Chickens	Poultry	
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle	Beef Cattle				Turkeys	Ducks and Geese
New Brunswick								
Average 1935-39	210	114	5	79	99	1,209	32	10
1949	172	90	3	70	58	1,322	35	11
1951	162	84	2	78	55	1,231	42	11
1956	184	86	8	54	64	1,125	45	6
1961	160	67	11	47	54	1,204	34	3
1966	136	52	15	34	28	1,339	57	2
1967	131	48	16	41	27	1,354	51	2
1968	130	47	17	49	27	1,403	43	2
1969	128	45	18	52	25	1,545	20	2
1970	123	41	18	54	24	1,650	22	2
Maritime Provinces								
Average 1935-39	175	91	4	54	95	1,005	20	13
1949	430	213	10	181	187	4,041	85	50
1951	426	204	13	199	184	3,839	89	55
1956	495	213	25	134	180	3,846	113	25
1961	445	171	30	149	143	4,312	90	14
1966	409	141	40	175	82	4,492	99	13
1967	399	135	43	201	80	4,412	122	12
1968	392	131	44	207	78	4,241	116	11
1969	386	128	46	217	77	4,709	103	12
1970	382	124	49	238	74	5,157	133	14
Quebec								
Average 1935-39	1,736	951	18	706	580	7,072	149	63
1949	1,699	959	10	880	391	10,160	388	68
1951	1,641	904	16	1,108	316	10,090	423	64
1956	2,002	1,054	74	887	339	10,882	632	57
1961	1,915	1,007	70	912	195	12,935	732	64
1966	1,798	995	83	1,174	112	18,399	1,550	64
1967	1,796	1,004	84	1,330	106	19,985	1,540	66
1968	1,847	1,023	89	1,160	99	20,100	1,530	67
1969	1,895	1,043	101	1,115	101	22,130	1,800	67
1970	1,945	1,046	118	1,185	98	24,000	2,250	71

TABLE 31 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousands) - continued

Year	Cattle		Beef Cattle	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry		
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle				Hens and Chickens	Turkeys	Ducks and Geese
Ontario								
Average 1935-39	2,516	1,141	77	1,412	800	21,300	582	357
1949	2,642	1,043	123	1,820	420	21,964	622	370
1951	2,466	957	180	1,756	360	23,767	666	304
1956	2,902	1,026	260	1,548	394	24,934	1,415	220
1961	3,116	992	319	1,686	341	24,708	2,745	191
1966	3,137	909	347	1,936	265	25,309	4,044	197
1967	3,165	925	343	2,040	259	27,350	3,800	183
1968	3,220	905	375	1,995	252	25,600	3,600	192
1969	3,204	895	380	2,010	262	27,480	3,800	198
1970	3,162	870	375	2,145	247	29,850	3,850	187
Manitoba								
Average 1935-39	778	373	29	257	223	4,331	440	53
1949	758	258	95	284	98	6,824	326	115
1951	671	223	91	338	66	6,458	311	121
1956	872	223	170	310	73	5,990	664	88
1961	996	196	236	432	81	6,267	1,145	122
1966	1,151	150	348	499	50	5,844	1,091	165
1967	1,112	142	342	578	46	6,330	925	165
1968	1,037	135	328	526	41	6,380	870	165
1969	1,019	123	320	612	41	7,340	825	180
1970	1,120	118	348	884	47	8,540	900	217
Saskatchewan								
Average 1935-39	1,375	524	139	502	316	8,272	603	79
1949	1,368	355	219	445	181	9,232	497	107
1951	1,275	316	258	533	136	8,587	400	85
1956	1,869	272	515	592	143	8,219	773	130
1961	2,121	241	670	641	189	6,925	1,245	101
1966	2,398	154	879	488	128	5,393	777	109
1967	2,368	145	885	565	120	5,750	670	110
1968	2,223	127	838	508	118	5,140	550	115
1969	2,180	117	828	580	126	5,440	500	110
1970	2,386	115	875	985	126	6,750	600	110

TABLE 31 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (thousands) - concluded

Year	Cattle			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Hens and Chickens	Poultry	
	Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cattle	Beef Cattle				Turkeys	Ducks and Geese
Alberta								
Average 1935-39	1,491	426	271	852	732	6,349	469	86
1949	1,595	313	379	793	429	7,961	477	157
1951	1,563	284	414	931	330	8,348	395	127
1956	2,449	282	734	1,212	405	9,444	820	185
1961	2,879	288	890	1,470	497	9,205	1,184	183
1966	3,440	243	1,119	1,093	301	8,440	951	171
1967	3,405	235	1,104	1,254	287	8,400	1,100	165
1968	3,322	215	1,083	1,245	245	7,940	1,040	165
1969	3,380	200	1,105	1,200	218	8,600	850	150
1970	3,535	198	1,155	1,600	247	10,150	925	145
Prairie Provinces								
Average 1935-39	1,215	441	146	537	424	6,317	504	72
1949	3,721	926	693	1,522	708	24,017	1,300	379
1951	3,509	823	763	1,802	532	23,393	1,106	333
1956	5,190	777	1,419	2,114	621	23,653	2,257	403
1961	5,996	725	1,796	2,543	767	22,397	3,574	406
1966	6,989	547	2,346	2,080	479	19,677	2,819	445
1967	6,885	522	2,331	2,397	453	20,480	2,695	440
1968	6,582	475	2,249	2,279	404	19,460	2,460	445
1969	6,579	440	2,253	2,392	385	21,380	2,175	440
1970	7,041	431	2,378	3,469	420	25,440	2,425	472
British Columbia								
Average 1935-39	295	91	58	46	146	2,979	38	18
1949	328	94	72	48	67	3,446	225	29
1951	321	85	74	49	68	3,452	243	34
1956	423	90	112	48	86	4,221	354	38
1961	462	92	125	42	103	5,610	528	37
1966	546	81	171	37	66	7,346	455	30
1967	536	82	165	44	65	7,925	600	32
1968	525	82	163	41	58	7,390	550	32
1969	522	78	159	38	58	7,570	580	30
1970	530	80	162	49	59	8,070	700	30

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part VI, Livestock and Animal Products, 1871-1965, Cat. No. 21-508, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (2) Livestock and Animal Products Statistics, Cat. No. 23-203, Annual, 1969 Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (3) Report on Livestock Surveys, Cat. Nos. 23-004, 23-005, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (4) Production of Poultry and Eggs, Cat. No. 23-202, Annual, 1969, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (5) Report on the Poultry Survey, Cat. No. 23-006, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 32 - LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED IN INSPECTED PACKING PLANTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Cattle and Calves			Hogs	Sheep and Lambs
	Cattle	Calves	Total		
thousands					
Average 1935-39	873	650	1,523	3,387	820
1949	1,439	766	2,205	4,099	630
1951	1,150	584	1,734	4,488	438
1956	1,874	892	2,766	5,548	600
1961	2,041	690	2,731	5,850	633
1966	2,705	766	3,471	6,130	328
1967	2,642	739	3,381	7,337	325
1968	2,784	668	3,452	7,424	283
1969	2,718	580	3,298	6,973	213
1970	2,701	499	3,200	8,280	181

Source: Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 33 - PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Hogs ^a	Steers ^b	Broiler Chickens ^c	Eggs ^d
	dollars per hundredweight		cents per pound	cents per dozen
Average 1935-39	9.45	6.88	..	..
1949	30.60	21.95	24.9	39.4
1951	33.25	34.00	30.3	48.1
1956	27.50	20.26	22.8	38.1
1961	28.30	24.20	15.7	31.3
1966	35.90	27.05	20.6	39.4
1967	30.70	28.80	19.5	28.4
1968	30.80	28.45	20.9	31.8
1969	35.70	31.10	20.2	37.7
1970	32.20	32.25	19.2	29.6

^a Average 1935-39 live weights. Average annual price of Grade A hogs, dressed weight, at Toronto, excluding premiums. Effective 1969 Grade A hogs, replaced by Index 100.

^b Average annual price of choice slaughter steers, live weight, at Toronto. The average price for the average 1935-39 is the simple average of the price for steers over 1,050 pounds and the price for steers under 1,050 pounds. The average annual price from 1949 to 1957 is the simple average of the price for steers over 1,000 pounds and the price for steers under 1,000 pounds. From 1958 to 1970, the prices are weighted averaged for all weights of steers.

^c Average annual price to producers of Grade A chicken, live weight, at Toronto. From 1949 to 1956, the prices refer to chickens weighing less than 3 pounds; from 1957 to 1963, chickens weighing less than 4 pounds; from 1964 to 1970 chickens less than 5 pounds.

^d Average annual price to producers for all grades at registered grading stations in Canada, weighted by grade for each province.

Sources: (1) Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.
(2) Poultry Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

SECTION 5 - FARM CASH RECEIPTS - TABLES 34 - 35

SECTION 6 - FARM EXPENSES - TABLES 36 - 40

SECTION 7 - FARM INCOME - TABLES 41 - 44

Farm Income

Farm Cash Receipts

Farm cash receipts include all cash receipts from the sales of farm products including Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, net cash advances on farm-stored grain in Western Canada and deficiency payments made by the Agricultural Stabilization Board.

Net Income

Net income is the sum of farm cash receipts from the sales of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments, less operating expenses and depreciation charges. It is adjusted for inventory changes.

Income in Kind

This item represents the value of farm consumption of home-grown foodstuffs, wool and forest products plus an imputed rental value for the farm dwellings. The farm products consumed on the farm are valued at the price the farmer would have received had they been sold.

Supplementary Payments

These include payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, the Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment Plan, the Prairie Farm Income Plan, the Wheat Acreage Reduction Program, and payments made to Prince Edward Island potato growers in connection with losses as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

Farm Expenses

These include the outlays made by farmers for the operation of the farm business regardless of whether they are paid for in cash or accumulated as new debt. Expenditures for goods and services obtained from other farmers are excluded. All subsidy payments are taken into account so that the estimates of expenditure represent only the net amounts paid by farmers.

Table		Page
34	TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	58
35	TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars)	59
36	TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	63
37	TOTAL FARM OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars)	64
38	TOTAL OPERATING AND DEPRECIATION, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	68
39	FERTILIZERS SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970: LIME AND LIMESTONE PRODUCED FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	69
40	VALUE OF SALES OF PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1969	70
41	TOTAL NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	71
42	INCOME IN KIND, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	72
43	NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1968	73
44	FARM SERVICE FURNISHED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1968	74

TABLE 34 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS^a, CANADA^b, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

	Canada ^c	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	million dollars											
Average 1935-39	624	6	16	13	35	86	190	57	115	114	286	27
1949	2,415	20	33	40	93	307	650	247	579	448	1,274	90
1951	2,736	25	42	44	111	376	784	272	631	454	1,357	107
1956	2,534	25	44	43	112	364	719	211	586	428	1,225	115
1961	2,924	23	46	39	108	417	872	243	612	534	1,389	135
1966	4,294	37	54	53	144	613	1,253	377	950	769	2,096	188
1967	4,383	34	54	48	136	622	1,282	373	978	795	2,146	197
1968	4,363	35	55	49	139	636	1,317	365	898	803	2,066	205
1969	4,206	38	63	52	153	678	1,367	353	722	732	1,807	201
1970 ^d	4,137	44	63	58	165	677	1,382	324	684	702	1,710	203

^a Cash receipts from the sale of farm products plus federal government supplementary payments.^b Excludes Newfoundland.^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.^d Forecast.Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 35 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars)

Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Oilseeds ^b	Other Crop ^c	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Dairy Supplementary Payments	Poultry and Eggs	Deficiency Payments	All Others ^d	Total ^e
Canada													
Average 1935-39	166	13	14	1	83	79	73	111	-	47	-	37	624
1949	682	62	62	16	249	410	292	350	-	182	-	110	2,415
1951	694	74	93	20	257	544	321	372	-	248	-	113	2,736
1956	524	58	114	71	285	399	259	430	-	292	-	102	2,534
1961	607	33	66	80	361	603	303	496	-	284	1	90	2,924
1966	1,004	43	106	128	483	916	414	584	68	402	8	138	4,294
1967	1,036	38	129	111	519	930	409	624	103	372	10	101	4,383
1968	920	32	121	82	521	980	410	644	110	392	6	145	4,363
1969	539	32	95	124	525	970	461	677	87	438	8	248	4,206
1970 ^{fg}	543	26	155	150	546	984	509	690	h	422	h	112	4,137
Prince Edward Island													
Average 1935-39	0.1	0.2	-	-	2	0.9	0.8	0.7	-	0.7	-	1	6
1949	-	0.4	-	5	1	2	4	4	-	3	-	0.5	20
1951	-	0.4	-	-	5	6	6	4	-	3	-	1	25
1956	-	0.2	-	-	11	3	3	4	-	3	-	0.8	25
1961	-	0.1	-	-	7	5	4	5	-	2	*	1	23
1966	-	0.1	-	-	14	7	7	5	1	2	*	1	37
1967	-	0.1	-	-	10	8	7	5	2	1	0.7	0.7	34
1968	-	0.1	-	-	11	7	7	5	2	1	0.7	0.6	35
1969	-	0.1	-	-	12	9	8	5	2	1	*	0.6	38
1970 ^f	-	0.1	-	-	17	9	9	5	h	1	h	2	44
Nova Scotia													
Average 1935-39	*	0.1	-	-	6	2	0.7	3	-	0.8	-	3	16
1949	-	*	-	-	5	5	3	10	-	5	-	4	33
1951	-	*	-	-	5	10	4	10	-	8	-	5	42
1956	-	*	-	-	6	7	2	13	-	11	-	4	44
1961	-	*	-	-	7	7	3	13	-	11	*	4	46
1966	-	*	-	-	10	8	5	13	0.4	14	*	4	54
1967	-	*	-	-	10	8	5	14	0.7	13	*	4	54
1968	-	*	-	-	9	8	5	15	0.6	13	*	4	55
1969	-	*	-	-	11	10	6	16	0.4	16	*	3	63
1970 ^f	-	*	-	-	10	10	6	18	h	15	h	4	63

TABLE 35 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS,
1935 TO 1970 (million dollars) - continued

Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Oilseeds ^b	Other Crops ^c	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Dairy Supplementary Payments	Poultry and Eggs	Deficiency Payments	All Others ^d	Totale
New Brunswick													
Average 1935-39	*	*	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	0.8	-	2	13
1949	-	0.6	-	-	10	5	4	10	-	4	-	6	40
1951	-	0.8	-	-	9	7	5	11	-	4	-	7	44
1956	-	0.4	-	-	14	5	3	11	-	6	-	4	43
1961	-	*	-	-	10	6	3	12	-	5	*	3	39
1966	-	0.3	-	-	20	7	3	11	0.7	7	*	3	53
1967	-	0.3	-	-	14	8	3	11	1	7	2	2	48
1968	-	0.2	-	-	16	7	4	11	1	7	0.4	2	49
1969	-	0.2	-	-	17	8	4	11	1	8	0.7	2	52
1970 ^f	-	0.2	-	-	22	8	4	11	h	9	h	3	58
Maritime Provinces													
Average 1935-39	0.1	0.3	-	-	11	4.9	2.5	6.7	-	2.3	-	6	35
1949	-	1	-	5	16	12	11	24	-	12	-	10.5	93
1951	-	1.2	-	-	19	23	15	25	-	15	-	13	111
1956	-	0.6	-	-	31	15	8	28	-	20	-	8.8	112
1961	-	0.1	-	-	24	18	10	30	-	18	*	8	108
1966	-	0.4	-	-	44	22	15	29	2.1	23	*	8	144
1967	-	0.4	-	-	34	24	15	30	3.7	21	2.7	6.7	136
1968	-	0.3	-	-	36	22	16	31	3.6	21	1.1	6.6	139
1969	-	0.3	-	-	40	27	18	32	3.4	25	0.7	5.6	153
1970 ^f	-	0.1	-	-	49	27	19	34	h	25	h	9	165
Quebec													
Average 1935-39	0.3	2	1	-	12	8	12	32	-	7	-	11	86
1949	-	2	*	-	28	50	56	110	-	33	-	28	307
1951	-	3	*	-	31	81	73	117	-	40	-	31	376
1956	-	*	*	-	37	46	55	144	-	51	-	28	364
1961	-	3	*	0.4	41	60	62	166	-	60	*	24	417
1966	-	2	*	1	51	75	93	205	33	105	1	46	613
1967	-	2	*	1	51	80	99	225	43	98	1	22	622
1968	-	2	*	0.6	56	79	95	233	47	103	0.8	20	636
1969	-	2	*	0.4	58	88	102	256	38	114	1	17	678
1970 ^f	-	2	*	0.6	56	97	105	257	h	113	h	46	677

TABLE 35 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS,
1935 TO 1970 (million dollars) - continued

Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Oilseeds ^b	Other Crops ^c	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Dairy Supplementary Payments	Poultry and Eggs	Deficiency Payments	All Others ^d	Totale
Ontario													
Average 1935-39	5	3	4	*	40	30	31	46	-	23	-	9	190
1949	13	3	1	1	133	140	132	128	-	83	-	15	650
1951	21	5	1	3	149	192	133	137	-	120	-	23	784
1956	9	3	0.7	10	153	146	98	153	-	127	-	20	719
1961	17	4	0.6	14	222	190	109	178	-	115	0.3	22	872
1966	20	3	2	20	285	315	160	227	22	161	2	34	1,253
1967	24	3	3	22	328	302	151	241	37	147	2	22	1,282
1968	23	3	3	23	308	339	153	249	37	156	0.6	24	1,317
1969 ^f	20	2	3	17	318	351	174	256	30	171	1	24	1,367
1970 ^f	24	2	3	18	332	355	185	260	h	156	h	47	1,382
Manitoba													
Average 1935-39	24	1	5	0.3	2	8	4	7	-	3	-	3	57
1949	99	14	23	6	8	39	16	20	-	14	-	8	247
1951	88	20	40	11	9	44	17	20	-	17	-	6	272
1956	50	12	24	17	10	28	15	23	-	22	-	10	211
1961	81	6	10	13	10	52	22	24	-	21	*	3	243
1966	114	14	14	39	16	78	35	22	2	30	2	11	377
1967	120	12	16	24	16	81	36	23	5	27	2	11	373
1968	110	11	17	18	16	78	35	23	5	29	1	21	365
1969	72	13	14	31	20	70	43	24	4	34	1	27	353
1970 ^{fg}	70	10	27	23	18	66	55	24	h	35	h	7	324
Saskatchewan													
Average 1935-39	75	3	2	0.9	2	11	7	7	-	4	-	3	115
1949	362	27	20	5	10	72	21	23	-	11	-	28	579
1951	404	32	24	4	4	84	22	23	-	17	-	17	631
1956	328	29	54	34	4	59	22	21	-	20	-	13	586
1961	365	7	22	31	5	107	26	23	-	17	*	8	612
1966	629	12	31	34	8	153	29	20	3	15	*	14	950
1967	642	10	38	32	8	166	31	19	4	14	*	14	978
1968	553	7	30	20	16	165	30	19	5	14	0.2	39	898
1969 ^{fg}	318	6	25	45	11	135	36	19	3	16	0.1	106	722
1970	325	4	58	66	6	143	48	20	h	19	h	8	684

TABLE 35 TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars) - concluded

Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Oilseeds ^b	Other Crops ^c	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Dairy Supplementary Payments	Poultry and Eggs	Deficiency Payments	All Others ^d	Totale
Alberta													
Average 1935-39	61	4	2	0.3	4	14	15	8	-	3	-	4	114
1949	203	14	18	8	12	84	52	25	-	15	-	17	448
1951	179	13	28	2	15	95	58	27	-	20	-	17	454
1956	135	11	34	10	21	86	59	31	-	27	-	14	428
1961	141	12	32	22	21	155	70	39	-	27	0.4	15	534
1966	236	9	55	31	26	235	79	40	5	32	3	18	769
1967	245	10	68	32	25	241	74	42	10	30	3	15	795
1968	231	8	66	20	29	259	79	44	10	29	2	26	803
1969	123	7	49	31	28	262	84	43	8	34	4	59	732
1970fg	120	7	63	42	29	260	94	45	h	34	h	10	702
Prairie Provinces													
Average 1935-39	160	8	9	1.5	8	33	26	22	-	10	-	10	286
1949	664	55	61	19	30	195	89	68	-	40	-	53	1,274
1951	671	65	92	17	28	223	97	70	-	54	-	40	1,357
1956	513	52	112	61	35	173	96	75	-	69	-	37	1,225
1961	587	25	64	66	36	314	118	86	-	65	0.4	26	1,389
1966	979	35	100	104	50	466	143	82	10	77	5	43	2,096
1967	1,007	32	122	88	49	488	141	84	19	71	5	40	2,146
1968	894	26	113	58	61	502	144	86	20	72	3.2	86	2,066
1969	513	26	88	107	59	467	163	86	15	84	5.1	192	1,807
1970fg	515	21	148	131	53	469	197	89	h	88	h	25	1,710
British Columbia													
Average 1935-39	0.8	*	-	-	11	3	0.9	5	-	5	-	1	27
1949	5	0.8	*	*	32	12	4	21	-	13	-	3	90
1951	2	*	*	*	31	24	3	23	-	19	-	5	107
1956	1	*	0.6	-	29	18	3	29	-	26	-	7	115
1961	2	0.9	1	*	37	22	2	35	-	26	*	9	135
1966	4	0.7	4	*	52	37	3	41	1	36	*	10	188
1967	4	0.9	5	*	58	36	3	44	1	35	*	10	197
1968	5	0.8	4	*	59	38	3	46	2	38	*	10	205
1969	6	1	3	*	52	37	3	47	0.8	42	*	9	201
1970f	4	0.8	3	*	54	36	3	50	h	41	h	10	203

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Includes flaxseed, rapeseed, and soybeans. ^c Includes corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops. ^d Rye, sheep and lambs, other livestock and products, forest and maple products, and supplementary payments. ^e Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings. ^f Forecast. ^g Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, in 1957, are included under the heading "All Others". ^h Included under the heading "All Others".

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65, (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 37 - TOTAL FARM OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars)

Year	Taxes ^b	Gross Farm Rent	Wages to Farm Labor	Interest on Indebtedness ^c	Total Machinery Expenses ^d	Fertilizer and Lime	Other Crop Expenses ^f	Feed ^g	Other Livestock Expenses ^h	Repairs to Buildings ^b	Electricity and Telephone	Miscellaneous ⁱ	Total Operating Expenses
Canada													
Average 1935-39	41.1	31.8	74.1	69.8	80.7	9.4	14.2	50.9	j	12.7	j	18.5	403.2
1949	77.2	78.6	135.3	47.7	248.2	37.8	40.5	266.0	16.7	41.8	4.5	46.9	1,041.2
1951	86.7	98.2	160.5	59.5	286.0	45.4	46.5	274.2	24.8	53.2	14.6	69.8	1,219.4
1956	106.0	80.4	182.0	76.2	351.2	52.8	59.5	304.8	37.9	60.4	24.0	90.6	1,425.8
1961	124.0	76.1	231.7	107.9	392.0	80.4	78.4	330.2	52.4	68.0	31.3	119.3	1,692.2
1966	155.6	149.1	254.0	218.5	494.6	166.0	98.7	514.0	88.9	100.9	46.3	164.7	2,451.3
1967	165.4	120.3	277.1	237.7	516.0	192.5	107.1	558.2	109.3	103.5	48.7	173.9	2,609.7
1968	175.2	130.4	294.6	274.3	534.1	215.5	117.4	528.5	106.9	102.1	49.8	181.1	2,709.9
1969	185.6	124.2	301.8	293.5	554.4	162.8	132.2	554.5	106.5	101.6	50.3	170.6	2,738.0
1970k	188.8	119.5	339.3	308.2	556.2	142.3	131.2	620.5	97.9	103.2	51.0	189.7	2,847.8
Prince Edward Island													
Average 1935-39	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	j	0.2	j	0.2	3.8
1949	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.3	0.1	0.7	*	0.6	11.7
1951	0.4	*	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	12.3
1956	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.8	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	15.4
1961	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.1	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	18.5
1966	0.7	0.2	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.5	1.2	5.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	26.2
1967	0.7	0.3	3.8	2.4	4.8	4.1	1.4	5.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	27.0
1968	0.8	0.3	4.1	2.8	5.1	4.5	1.6	5.1	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	28.4
1969	0.8	0.3	4.3	3.0	5.0	4.6	1.7	4.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.5	28.8
1970k	0.9	0.3	4.6	3.1	5.1	4.4	1.6	6.9	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.6	31.3
Nova Scotia													
Average 1935-39	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	j	0.5	j	0.5	9.2
1949	1.2	0.1	4.0	0.4	3.2	1.9	1.0	6.9	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	21.4
1951	1.2	0.1	3.5	0.6	3.3	2.0	1.1	8.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.4	23.4
1956	1.5	0.1	4.2	0.7	4.6	1.5	1.2	8.6	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.5	26.6
1961	1.8	0.2	5.1	1.0	4.9	1.8	1.3	8.8	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.9	30.0
1966	2.0	0.2	5.6	2.0	5.5	3.3	1.1	13.0	0.8	3.1	0.9	1.8	39.3
1967	1.8	0.2	6.2	2.1	5.7	2.6	1.3	12.8	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.0	39.3
1968	1.7	0.2	6.6	2.4	5.9	2.4	1.4	12.4	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.9	39.3
1969	1.7	0.2	6.9	2.6	5.8	2.8	1.5	12.5	0.9	2.6	0.9	2.0	40.4
1970k	1.7	0.2	7.5	2.7	5.9	2.6	1.4	15.0	1.0	2.7	0.9	2.1	43.7

TABLE 37 - TOTAL FARM OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars) - continued

Year	Taxes ^b	Gross Farm Rent	Wages to Farm Labor	Interest on Indebtedness ^c	Total Machinery Expenses ^d	Fertilizer and Lime	Other Crop Expenses ^f	Feed ^g	Other Livestock Expenses ^h	Repairs to Buildings ^b	Electricity and Telephone	Miscellaneous ⁱ	Total Operating Expenses
New Brunswick													
Average 1935-39	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	j	0.5	j	0.5	8.6
1949	1.8	0.1	2.8	0.5	3.5	3.7	1.3	5.8	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8	22.0
1951	1.9	0.1	3.1	0.6	4.3	3.4	1.4	6.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.6	24.8
1956	2.1	0.1	4.5	0.7	5.6	3.6	1.9	5.4	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.5	27.9
1961	2.5	0.2	5.6	1.1	6.1	4.4	2.5	5.1	0.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	31.8
1966	2.5	0.3	6.9	2.1	6.1	6.2	1.5	7.5	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	38.4
1967	1.2	0.5	7.7	2.2	6.4	5.6	1.7	7.8	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.7	37.6
1968	1.2	0.3	8.2	2.5	6.6	5.7	1.9	8.1	0.6	2.1	0.5	1.8	39.5
1969	1.1	0.3	8.6	2.7	6.5	6.0	2.0	8.1	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.9	40.4
1970k	1.2	0.3	9.2	2.8	6.6	5.7	2.1	9.0	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.9	42.1
Maritime Provinces													
Average 1935-39	2.5	0.3	4.8	1.6	3.5	2.7	1.0	3.0	j	1.2	j	1.2	21.6
1949	3.3	0.3	8.5	1.4	8.2	8.3	3.5	15.0	0.4	3.6	0.5	2.3	55.1
1951	3.5	0.3	8.4	1.8	9.2	7.5	3.8	16.9	0.5	4.1	0.9	3.8	60.5
1956	4.0	0.5	11.0	2.2	12.7	7.9	4.6	16.9	0.7	4.4	1.4	4.0	70.0
1961	4.6	0.5	13.4	3.2	14.1	9.4	5.8	16.8	1.1	5.0	1.5	5.1	80.2
1966	5.2	0.7	16.0	6.5	16.0	14.0	3.9	25.9	1.8	7.1	2.0	5.0	105.9
1967	3.8	0.7	17.7	6.7	16.8	12.2	4.5	26.2	1.9	6.1	2.0	5.3	103.9
1968	3.7	0.8	18.8	7.7	17.6	12.6	4.9	25.6	2.1	6.5	1.9	5.2	107.2
1969	3.6	0.8	19.8	8.3	17.3	13.4	5.2	25.5	2.1	6.5	1.9	5.4	109.6
1970k	3.8	0.9	21.2	8.7	17.5	13.7	5.1	30.9	2.2	6.6	1.9	5.6	117.1
Quebec													
Average 1935-39	5.3	1.0	8.0	8.1	5.8	1.9	1.9	12.9	j	2.7	j	2.5	50.1
1949	9.4	1.2	13.7	6.2	17.7	7.9	5.7	74.7	1.6	9.6	1.0	7.5	156.0
1951	10.8	1.3	14.8	8.0	22.0	8.5	7.5	84.9	1.9	13.5	2.9	10.6	186.5
1956	12.6	1.1	21.5	11.8	33.3	8.7	7.8	99.3	2.6	15.8	4.6	17.5	236.5
1961	15.5	1.8	27.7	17.1	42.4	15.7	9.8	110.8	4.0	18.1	5.5	25.3	295.7
1966	18.3	3.1	29.7	35.2	54.3	23.6	12.0	159.1	8.0	27.2	8.8	34.5	413.5
1967	18.6	3.1	32.2	36.8	60.0	24.8	12.5	174.7	8.9	27.0	9.1	35.5	443.2
1968	18.9	3.4	35.9	41.4	61.3	25.8	13.1	167.4	10.2	25.8	9.4	38.5	449.1
1969	19.6	3.5	34.5	44.2	67.4	28.7	13.9	172.6	10.8	26.0	9.5	34.8	465.5
1970k	20.4	3.7	36.5	46.4	68.1	30.0	14.0	186.4	11.4	26.6	9.7	40.8	495.8

TABLE 37 - TOTAL FARM OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars)-continued

Year	Taxes ^b	Gross Farm Rent	Wages to Farm Labor	Interest on Indebtedness ^c	Total Machinery Expenses ^d	Fertilizer and Lime	Other Crop Expenses ^f	Feed ^g	Other Livestock Expenses ^h	Repairs to Buildings ^b	Electricity and Telephone	Miscellaneous ⁱ	Total Operating Expenses
Ontario													
Average 1935-39	13.3	6.3	24.4	13.7	20.2	3.8	4.5	24.8	j	4.9	j	5.7	121.6
1949	21.3	9.7	52.7	10.1	50.8	15.0	15.8	117.0	11.3	15.0	2.1	16.3	341.1
1951	24.5	11.5	64.8	12.2	64.3	19.4	18.0	124.3	18.7	21.5	6.4	25.2	410.8
1956	30.4	12.9	76.1	17.5	77.6	27.6	21.5	140.6	28.6	23.4	9.4	34.8	500.4
1961	36.4	19.1	102.0	27.1	88.4	36.0	24.2	144.8	36.6	25.6	10.7	48.2	599.1
1966	44.9	29.0	106.3	55.0	112.2	61.1	32.7	211.9	61.0	39.2	13.9	65.0	832.2
1967	48.9	31.0	115.6	57.7	118.7	68.8	37.1	225.0	79.1	41.2	14.3	68.3	905.7
1968	49.5	32.7	124.9	64.9	119.9	78.6	40.5	210.6	73.4	39.2	14.7	71.8	920.7
1969	53.3	35.5	130.3	69.5	126.4	62.2	43.2	222.8	71.4	39.4	14.8	72.3	941.1
1970 ^k	53.8	38.7	151.7	72.9	129.0	58.3	43.8	255.6	61.4	40.8	15.1	77.2	998.3
Manitoba													
Average 1935-39	3.5	4.1	6.3	5.6	9.6	0.1	1.3	2.0	j	0.7	j	1.6	34.8
1949	7.9	11.4	11.3	4.2	33.6	1.3	2.2	13.1	0.7	2.7	0.4	3.6	92.4
1951	9.0	11.4	11.9	5.5	36.1	2.1	2.9	8.5	0.7	3.2	1.4	5.3	98.0
1956	10.2	8.9	11.1	6.7	41.2	1.6	4.3	7.9	1.0	2.9	2.4	5.6	103.8
1961	11.5	7.2	12.4	9.3	43.3	3.4	6.2	10.2	2.0	3.6	2.9	5.3	117.3
1966	14.6	12.9	14.9	18.9	55.3	14.7	10.0	23.7	3.5	4.2	4.2	10.8	187.7
1967	15.9	13.0	16.3	21.0	57.5	17.9	10.0	32.4	3.8	4.6	4.3	12.4	209.1
1968	18.4	13.4	17.1	24.5	58.7	24.0	11.6	29.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	12.1	222.7
1969	19.0	10.7	17.0	26.2	61.1	12.7	13.2	29.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	8.6	212.2
1970 ^k	19.3	8.5	18.8	27.5	61.2	11.0	12.6	31.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	11.2	215.7
Saskatchewan													
Average 1935-39	9.0	11.0	12.8	25.3	24.1	0.2	2.2	2.0	j	1.7	j	3.9	92.2
1949	18.5	36.0	20.3	14.7	76.0	1.8	5.2	9.0	1.2	5.2	0.1	8.8	196.8
1951	21.0	47.5	23.8	17.6	80.9	3.0	5.5	6.4	1.2	4.9	1.1	11.8	224.7
1956	27.8	35.7	22.4	20.4	96.8	1.9	9.0	5.5	1.8	6.7	2.6	12.9	243.5
1961	31.5	20.2	25.7	26.5	101.5	4.1	14.8	7.4	2.9	6.7	4.6	14.5	260.4
1966	41.5	62.9	31.6	52.6	127.1	20.7	17.9	15.5	4.9	11.1	6.6	22.1	414.5
1967	44.7	38.5	34.6	60.1	127.7	27.2	18.7	18.4	5.1	11.2	7.1	21.8	415.1
1968	48.1	42.0	36.2	70.1	135.7	27.9	20.7	18.1	5.5	12.5	7.2	23.2	447.2
1969	50.8	38.3	36.0	75.0	136.7	12.6	25.4	20.6	5.8	11.4	7.1	22.6	442.3
1970 ^k	51.5	34.9	40.0	78.8	134.6	3.6	24.8	30.0	6.0	11.0	7.2	23.3	445.7

TABLE 37 - TOTAL FARM OPERATING EXPENSES, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970 (million dollars) - concluded

Year	Taxes ^b	Gross Farm Rent	Wages to Farm Labor	Interest on Indebtedness ^c	Total Machinery Expenses ^d	Fertilizer and Lime	Other Crop Expenses ^f	Feed ^g	Livestock Expenses ^h	Repairs to Buildings ^b	Electricity and Telephone	Miscellaneous ⁱ	Total Operating Expenses
Alberta													
Average 1935-39	6.3	8.3	13.2	14.1	15.7	0.2	2.5	3.3	j	1.1	j	3.0	67.7
1949	14.2	18.7	20.4	9.6	51.6	2.0	5.9	19.4	1.3	4.2	0.2	6.4	153.9
1951	15.0	24.9	25.6	12.3	66.6	3.3	6.1	15.9	1.4	4.4	1.3	10.0	186.8
1956	17.6	20.3	27.0	14.8	80.6	2.9	9.1	13.7	2.5	5.3	2.6	11.8	208.2
1961	20.5	25.0	34.1	20.3	91.1	8.5	14.0	17.0	4.7	6.8	4.7	15.8	262.5
1966	25.8	37.4	36.8	41.9	114.7	26.6	17.5	37.1	7.8	9.4	8.9	21.3	385.2
1967	27.9	30.8	40.3	46.2	119.9	36.3	18.9	41.9	8.5	10.4	9.9	23.9	414.9
1968	30.6	34.4	42.2	53.3	123.6	41.3	20.5	42.8	9.5	11.4	9.8	23.6	445.0
1969	32.3	31.3	42.0	59.2	126.1	27.9	24.8	46.2	9.6	11.7	9.9	22.0	443.0
1970 ^k	32.6	38.5	46.6	62.1	126.4	21.5	24.3	43.2	9.8	11.4	10.0	23.6	440.0
Prairie Provinces													
Average 1935-39	18.7	25.4	52.5	45.1	49.4	0.5	6.1	7.5	j	5.5	j	8.4	194.7
1949	40.6	66.1	52.0	28.5	161.2	5.1	13.3	41.6	3.2	12.1	0.7	18.7	443.1
1951	45.0	83.9	61.3	35.4	183.6	8.4	14.6	30.8	3.4	12.5	3.7	27.0	509.6
1956	55.6	64.9	60.5	41.9	218.5	6.3	22.4	27.1	5.3	15.0	7.6	30.4	555.5
1961	63.5	52.4	72.2	56.2	235.9	16.0	35.0	34.5	9.5	17.1	12.3	35.6	640.2
1966	81.9	113.3	83.2	113.3	297.1	62.0	45.4	76.4	16.2	24.7	19.7	54.2	987.4
1967	88.5	82.4	91.2	127.3	305.0	81.4	47.6	92.7	17.3	26.3	21.3	58.1	1,039.1
1968	97.1	89.8	95.5	149.9	318.0	93.2	52.8	90.5	19.0	28.6	21.7	58.8	1,114.9
1969	102.1	80.4	95.0	160.4	323.9	53.1	63.3	96.7	19.8	27.7	21.9	53.2	1,097.5
1970 ^k	103.3	72.0	105.5	168.4	322.2	36.2	61.6	104.6	20.6	26.9	22.0	58.1	1,101.4
British Columbia													
Average 1935-39	1.3	0.8	4.6	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.7	2.9	j	0.4	j	0.8	15.2
1949	2.5	1.3	8.4	1.4	6.2	1.6	2.4	17.7	0.3	1.7	0.2	2.2	45.9
1951	2.9	1.3	11.2	2.1	6.8	2.1	2.7	17.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	3.1	52.1
1956	3.4	1.2	13.0	2.8	9.1	2.4	3.2	20.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	4.0	63.6
1961	4.0	2.4	16.4	4.4	11.2	3.3	4.1	23.3	1.2	2.2	1.5	5.1	79.1
1966	5.3	3.1	18.8	8.8	14.9	5.3	4.7	40.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	6.2	114.3
1967	5.6	3.1	20.5	9.2	15.4	5.3	5.4	39.6	2.1	2.9	2.0	6.7	117.8
1968	6.0	3.7	21.5	10.4	17.1	5.3	6.1	34.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	6.8	118.0
1969	7.0	4.0	22.2	11.1	19.3	5.4	6.6	37.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	5.0	124.3
1970 ^k	7.5	4.3	24.6	11.7	19.4	5.2	6.6	43.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	8.0	137.3

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Owned land and buildings only. ^c Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt. ^d For the farm business. ^e Tires, anti-freeze, licenses, insurance, etc. ^f Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine. ^g Purchases through commercial channels only. ^h Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses. ⁱ Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified. ^j Included in miscellaneous. ^k Forecast.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 38 - TOTAL OPERATING AND DEPRECIATION, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Canada ^b	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
million dollars												
Average 1935-39	489	5	11	11	27	64	146	42	112	81	235	17
1949	1,233	14	25	25	64	180	383	115	246	193	554	52
1951	1,466	14	27	28	69	215	463	129	291	238	658	60
1956	1,739	18	31	32	81	274	575	139	324	271	734	74
1961	2,072	22	34	36	92	340	698	156	353	340	849	93
1966	2,994	31	44	43	118	470	968	243	558	501	1,302	135
1967	3,212	32	45	43	120	504	1,058	271	575	543	1,389	140
1968	3,367	34	45	45	124	515	1,092	291	618	585	1,494	142
1969	3,429	35	47	47	129	537	1,130	282	614	587	1,483	150
1970 ^c	3,582	38	51	49	138	570	1,208	289	623	589	1,501	165

^a Excludes Newfoundland.^b Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.^c Forecast.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65 (Revised) Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 39 - FERTILIZERS SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970: LIME AND LIMESTONE PRODUCED FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Year Ended June 30	Total Fertilizer Sold	Lime Produced	Limestone Produced (includes marl)
		tons	
Average 1935-39	280,395	6,944	121,237
1949	741,726	15,274	649,220
1951	770,507	14,709	567,300
1956	800,680	6,251	476,506
1961	1,077,412	10,309	1,230,313
1966	1,917,864	13,321	1,823,307
1967	2,183,406	10,784	1,351,086
1968	2,292,723	12,408	..
1969	1,909,496	18,679	..
1970	1,904,919	..	..

Source: Fertilizer Trade, Cat. No. 46-207, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 40 - VALUE OF SALES OF PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS,
1949 TO 1969

Year	Total ^a	Herbicides ^b	Crop and Seed Treatments	Livestock Treatments
thousand dollars				
1949	10,157	4,676	4,946	535
1951	12,609	6,926	4,501	1,182
1956	20,155	5,974	7,180	7,001
1961	25,044	10,295	12,329	2,420
1966	40,228	23,054	11,695	5,479
1967	45,581	32,136	8,769	4,676
1968	53,841	34,672	12,394	6,775
1969	43,464	27,524	10,428	5,512

^a Excludes rodenticides and household and industrial insecticides.

^b From 1949 to 1957, this category was called weedicides.

Source: Sales of Pest Control Products by Canadian Registrants, Cat. No. 46-212, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 41 - TOTAL NET INCOME^a OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, CANADA^b, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Canada ^c	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
million dollars												
Average 1935-39	317	4	13	10	27	65	101	30	27	52	109	17
1949	1,383	12	19	27	58	188	346	136	357	242	735	54
1951	1,931	16	26	28	70	248	448	180	532	390	1,102	63
1956	1,316	12	22	23	57	170	258	129	402	243	774	58
1961	922	8	20	13	41	157	309	52	99	202	353	62
1966	1,949	17	17	22	56	222	468	149	583	388	1,120	84
1967	1,496	6	18	11	35	194	389	155	360	299	814	85
1968	1,743	9	19	12	40	200	399	165	464	374	1,003	101
1969	1,688	9	26	11	46	229	447	123	451	299	873	93
1970 ^d	927	13	25	15	53	193	436	32	56	86	174	71

^a Net income is the sum of cash income from the sale of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments less operating and depreciation expenses, and is adjusted for inventory changes.

^b Excludes Newfoundland.

^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^d Forecast.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 42 - INCOME IN KIND, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Canada ^b	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
million dollars												
Average 1935-39	174	3	8	8	19	40	55	12	25	17	54	6
1949	298	4	11	12	27	63	83	25	48	39	112	13
1951	335	5	12	13	30	75	93	27	51	44	122	15
1956	326	5	10	11	26	74	93	25	48	42	115	18
1961	353	5	8	8	21	72	111	27	52	49	128	21
1966	443	5	8	8	21	72	143	35	73	70	178	29
1967	480	6	8	7	21	73	160	38	81	77	196	31
1968	537	6	9	8	23	77	185	42	86	88	216	36
1969	603	7	10	8	25	85	227	43	87	95	225	41
1970 ^c	659	8	12	9	29	92	257	46	89	100	235	46

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

^b Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

^c Forecast.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income 1926-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 43 - NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1968

Industry	Average 1935-39	1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968
				million dollars				
Agriculture	555	1,652	2,414	2,143	1,771	3,298	2,693	2,864
Forestry ^a	90	372	661	761	666	673	685	725 ^b
Fisheries	22	67	102	106	111	176	164	186
Trapping	9	15	20	12	12	14	10	12
Mining	241	570	770	1,224	1,728	2,613	2,909	3,151 ^b
Electric power	138	270	364	593	840	1,132	1,234	1,360
Total primary production	1,055	2,946	4,331	4,840	5,129	7,906	7,696	8,298
Manufacturers	1,382	5,331	6,941	9,605	10,435	16,352	17,006	18,252 ^b
Construction	356	1,407	1,832	3,344	2,795	4,844	5,148	5,269
Total secondary production	1,738	6,738	8,773	12,949	13,230	21,195	22,154	23,521
Grand Total	2,793	9,685	13,104	17,789	18,359	29,101	29,850	31,819

^a Excludes farm woodlots.

^b Preliminary.

Source: Survey of Production, Cat. No. 61-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 44 - FARM SERVICE FURNISHED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, CANADA^a,
SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1968

Year	Customers	Total Kilowatt Hours	Average Kilowatt Hours Per Customer
	number	thousand	number
1949	250,866	439,570	1,752
1951	336,345	701,131	2,085
1956	466,697	1,428,125	3,060
1961	497,994	2,317,672	4,654
1966	391,837	3,025,013	7,720
1967	390,269	3,336,016	8,548
1968	386,621	3,539,466	9,155

^a Includes Newfoundland commencing in 1956.

Sources: Canada Year Books, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.
Electric Power Statistics, Cat. No. 57-202, Dominion
Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

SECTION 8 - FOOD CONSUMPTION AND RELATED DATA - TABLES 45 - 51

Food Consumption

Apparent per capita food consumption is calculated by dividing the amount of food available for domestic consumption by the total population.

To arrive at the amount of food available for domestic consumption, annual balance sheets are prepared showing supplies and disposition of each food. The supply of a commodity is determined by adjusting production figures to take into account exports, imports, changes that take place in processing, inventory changes and losses due to wastage and shrinkage. Deductions are also made for non-food uses.

This method only estimates the supply of food available to be consumed not the actual consumption, therefore, it is called apparent per capita consumption.

Table		Page
45	APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	76
46	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	78
47	AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES, SELECTED FOOD ITEMS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	79
48	ESTIMATES OF THE FARM-RETAIL MARKETING BILL FOR DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED FOOD, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1969	80
49	TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	81
50	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	82
51	PER CAPITA PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969	83

TABLE 45 - APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Item	Specification	Average 1935-39	1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969 ^a
pounds per capita per year										
Cereals	Retail weight	205.7	167.5	171.5	163.4	151.3	149.9	149.2	149.2	147.5
Flour (including rye flour)	" "	184.8	149.7	152.1	145.1	134.1	131.1	129.8	130.1	135.5
Oatmeal and rolled oats	" "	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.4
Rice	" "	4.3	3.6	4.8	5.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4
Breakfast food	" "	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.6	..
Potatoes, white	" "	192.3	159.0	143.0	153.3	144.6	141.5	170.3	170.2	168.2
Sugar and syrups	Sugar content	101.7	106.6	102.8	107.1	104.7	112.5	108.0	109.3	110.5
Sugar	Refined weight	94.7	99.5	96.3	99.3	97.7	104.7	100.5	101.8	103.4
Pulses and nuts	Retail weight	14.5	12.2	12.5	11.4	10.1	12.2	10.6	11.1	8.9
Fruit	Fresh equivalent	138.7	177.4	200.6	229.4	226.3	242.7	254.5	248.6	246.3
Tomatoes, fresh	Retail weight	15.4	23.9	19.3	18.3	17.8	11.7	12.3	11.3	9.2
Citrus, fresh	" "	25.1	31.8	34.5	36.1	30.0	24.9	27.4	23.3	27.6
Other fruits	" "									
Fresh	" "	40.5	46.9	61.6	70.0	64.6	72.9	75.8	73.6	76.5
Canned	Net weight canned	16.8	33.0	38.5	53.8	62.7	97.6	107.8	109.1	109.3
Frozen	Retail weight	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.7
Vegetables	Fresh equivalent	78.4	86.4	88.6	101.7	114.0	116.4	115.9	117.6	108.2
Oils and fats ^b	Fat content	41.4	42.4	42.9	42.8	43.3	47.4	48.1	48.9	41.6 ^c
Margarine	Retail weight	d	5.5	7.4	7.7	10.1	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.7
Butter	" "	31.0	23.5	22.6	20.5	16.5	17.8	16.9	16.5	15.7
Dairy Products	Milk equivalent	1,208.0	1,029.8	1,012.5	1,025.0	865.8	881.4	863.1	846.9	828.8
Cheese										
(including cottage cheese)	Retail weight	3.9	5.1	6.4	7.5	8.7	10.7	11.4	12.0	13.0
Fluid whole milk ^e	" "	408.5	425.8	420.6	405.1	385.3	312.2	303.3	294.7	287.1
Evaporated whole milk	" "	6.1	14.7	17.9	18.6	16.5	15.7	14.8	14.3	13.3
Milk in ice cream	" "	10.9	32.2	32.6	35.1	35.6	31.8	36.0	35.8	37.7
Skim milk powder	" "	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.1	8.4	8.2	6.8	7.8	10.0

TABLE 45 - APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969 - concluded

Item	Specification	Average 1935-39	1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969 ^a
pounds per capita per year										
Meat	Carcass weight	118.1	134.0	128.1	141.8	139.9	149.2	157.2	159.4	156.0
Beef	"	54.7	56.7	49.3	71.4	70.5	84.1	84.0	86.7	86.4
Veal	"	10.5	9.9	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.4	5.1
Mutton and lamb	"	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.0
Pork	"	39.9	55.0	58.6	49.2	50.3	46.9	53.8	53.6	51.9
Offal	"	5.7	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0
Canned meats	"	1.7	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.6
Poultry	Eviscerated weight	14.5	21.2	24.6	25.6	31.1	39.3	40.7	39.7	42.8
Eggs	Fresh egg equivalent	30.7	33.4	34.6	36.4	33.9	30.8	31.8	32.0	32.6
Fish	Edible weight	11.9	12.7	13.8	13.4	12.4	12.9	13.4	12.7	13.2
Tea	Primary distribution weight	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Coffee	Green beans	3.7	7.3	6.3	8.1	9.0	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.3

^a Preliminary.^b Includes butter, margarine, lard, shortening, salad and cooking oil^c Excludes lard.^d Negligible.^e Includes cream expressed as milk.

Sources: (1) Apparent Per Capita Disappearance of Food in Canada, Cat. No. 32-226, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part VI, Livestock and Animal Products, 1871-1965, Cat. No. 21-508, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(3) Livestock and Animal Products Statistics, Cat. No. 23-203, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part VII, Dairy Statistics, 1928-68, Cat. No. 21-516, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(5) Dairy Statistics, Cat. No. 23-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 46 - CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol
1961 = 100								
Average 1935-39 ^a	48.1	40.2	..	48.6	..	..	..	..
1949	77.4	80.6	75.1	88.9	71.1	64.4	68.4	86.0
1951	88.0	94.4	85.4	97.6	80.4	71.5	75.1	95.9
1956	91.4	91.5	93.2	96.5	87.7	83.7	85.8	92.6
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1966	111.4	116.6	108.7	112.0	107.3	116.5	108.6	107.6
1967	115.4	118.1	113.4	117.6	111.8	122.5	114.1	110.4
1968	120.1	122.0	118.6	121.1	114.7	127.4	119.7	120.4
1969	125.5	127.1	124.7	124.5	120.0	133.6	126.8	125.0
1970	129.7	130.0	130.9	126.8	124.8	139.5	131.2	126.4

^a Comparable breakdown not available for all categories.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. No. 62-002, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 47 - AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES, SELECTED FOOD ITEMS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Beef		Pork		Chicken ^a (Grade A)	Milk (Fresh)	Eggs (Grade A, large)	Potatoes (No. 1, cooking)	Apples	Bread (Plain, white wrapped, sliced ^b)
	Sirloin Steak	Prime Rib Roast	Rib Chops	Shoulder Roast						
	cents per pound					cents per quart	cents per dozen	cents per 10 pounds		cents per pound
Average 1935-39	25.7	22.5	23.1	..	..	10.9	34.5	19.3	..	6.2
1949	70.4	67.1	56.9	55.3	..	17.8	61.5	34.8	10.2	10.1
1951	101.0	94.3	65.3	65.2	..	19.6	71.7	34.8	11.2	11.7
1956	81.6	73.2	64.4	51.0	52.8	21.2	63.2	49.7	13.3	13.3
1961	97.1	88.4	72.8	56.6	43.5	23.5	56.3	47.8	17.8	15.9
1966	116.7	104.9	91.0	72.3	49.7	26.8	64.1	64.0	18.6	19.0
1967	123.7	108.7	85.1	64.1	47.5	29.0	54.1	56.1	19.9	19.0
1968	126.5	110.0	88.2	62.8	48.2	30.7	55.6	62.7	22.1	19.6
1969	135.4	117.8	102.4	73.4	48.0	32.2	61.8	58.8	22.8	19.8
1970	132.4	114.1	98.3	67.2	48.4	32.7	55.4	65.4	21.0	20.1

^a Broilers and small roasting chickens, 1½ to 4 pounds, eviscerated weight.

^b Prices from 1935 to 1952 refer to plain white bread, wrapped, unsliced.

Sources: (1) Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-59, Cat. No. 62-514, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. No. 62-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 48 - ESTIMATES OF THE FARM-RETAIL MARKETING BILL FOR DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED FOOD, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1969

Year	Retail Value	Farm Value of Raw Food Materials	Farm-Retail Marketing Bill	Farm Value as a Percent of Retail Value
		million dollars		percent
1949	2,064	1,243	821	60
1951	2,585	1,548	1,037	60
1956	3,233	1,570	1,663	49
1961	4,221	1,789	2,432	42
1966	5,604	2,513	3,091	45
1967	5,918	2,581	3,337	44
1968	6,075	2,634	3,441	43
1969 ^a	6,435	2,922	3,513	45

^a Preliminary.

Source: Based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics data.

TABLE 49 - TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Year	million dollars										Total
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages	Tobacco Products and Smokers' Accessories	Clothing Footwear and Accessories	Gross Rent Fuel and Power	Furniture Furnishing and Household Equipment and Operation	Medical Care and Health Services	Transportation and Communication	Recreation Entertainment Educational and Cultural Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	
Average 1935-39	866	91	105	408	737	313	177	417	191	417	3,721
1949	2,590	481	402	1,316	1,552	960	485	1,267	514	1,325	10,892
1951	3,271	552	423	1,448	2,003	1,078	595	1,584	601	1,844	13,399
1956	3,903	750	527	1,850	3,228	1,643	1,036	2,523	1,019	2,987	19,466
1961	4,858	939	744	2,276	4,537	1,955	1,056	5,307	1,409	4,059	25,120
1966	6,374	1,290	935	2,937	6,235	2,796	1,472	4,997	2,280	6,741	36,057
1967	6,730	1,419	995	3,155	6,896	2,949	1,619	5,395	2,637	7,203	38,998
1968	7,143	1,480	1,062	3,338	7,579	3,068	1,795	5,853	2,856	8,186	42,360
1969	7,634	1,629	1,086	3,579	8,376	3,311	1,743	6,214	3,556	9,403	46,531

Source: National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 50 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Year	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages	Tobacco Products and Smokers' Accessories	Clothing Footwear and Accessories	Gross Rent Fuel and Power	Furniture Furnishing and Household Equipment and Operation	Medical Care and Health Services	Transportation and Communication	Recreation Entertainment Educational and Cultural Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
Average 1935-39	23.3	2.4	2.8	11.0	19.8	8.4	4.8	11.2	5.1	11.2	100.0
1949	23.8	4.4	3.7	12.1	14.2	8.8	4.5	11.6	4.7	12.2	100.0
1951	24.4	4.1	3.2	10.8	14.9	8.0	4.5	11.8	4.5	13.8	100.0
1956	20.0	3.9	2.7	9.5	16.6	8.5	5.3	13.0	5.2	15.3	100.0
1961	19.3	3.7	3.0	9.1	18.1	7.8	4.1	13.2	5.6	16.1	100.0
1966	17.7	3.6	2.6	8.1	17.3	7.8	4.1	13.8	6.3	18.7	100.0
1967	17.2	3.6	2.6	8.1	17.7	7.6	4.1	13.8	6.8	18.5	100.0
1968	16.9	3.5	2.5	7.9	17.9	7.3	4.2	13.8	6.7	19.3	100.0
1969	16.4	3.5	2.3	7.7	18.0	7.1	3.8	13.4	7.6	20.2	100.0

Source: Calculated from data obtained from National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 51 - PER CAPITA PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA^a, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1969

Year	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages	Tobacco Products and Smokers' Accessories	Clothing Footwear and Accessories	Gross Rent Fuel and Power	Furniture Furnishing and Household Equipment and Operation	Medical Care and Health Services	Transportation and Communication	Recreation Entertainment Educational and Cultural Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Total
											dollars
Average 1935-39	78	8	10	37	67	28	16	38	17	38	337
1949	193	35	30	98	115	71	36	94	38	98	809
1951	234	39	30	103	143	77	42	113	43	132	956
1956	243	46	33	115	201	102	64	157	63	186	1,210
1961	266	52	41	125	249	107	57	181	77	222	1,377
1966	319	64	47	147	311	140	73	250	114	337	1,802
1967	330	69	49	155	338	145	79	264	129	353	1,911
1968	345	71	51	161	365	148	86	282	138	395	2,042
1969	362	77	52	170	398	157	83	295	169	446	2,209

^a The population figures used in the calculations were at June 1.

Source: Calculated from data obtained from National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 9 - TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS - TABLES 52 - 54

Table		Page
52	TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	85
53	EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	86
54	IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	87

TABLE 52 - TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Agricultural Trade			Total Merchandise Trade			Agricultural Trade as a Percentage of Total Merchandise	
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
	million dollars			million dollars			percent	
Average 1935-39	307	148	159	943	684	259	32.6	21.6
1949	954	463	491	2,993	2,761	232	31.9	16.8
1951	1,020	711	309	3,914	4,085	- 171	26.1	17.4
1956	1,008	690	318	4,790	5,711	- 921	21.0	12.1
1961	1,193	813	380	5,755	5,769	- 14	20.7	14.1
1966	1,862	1,036	826	10,071	9,886	185	18.5	10.5
1967	1,483	1,084	399	11,112	11,075	37	13.3	9.8
1968	1,395	1,095	300	13,251	12,358	893	10.5	8.9
1969	1,211	1,246	- 35	14,504	14,202	302	8.3	8.8
1970	1,685	1,283	402	16,458	13,939	2,519	10.2	9.2

Sources: (1) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States, and all countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

(2) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 53 - EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Commodity	1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	thousand dollars								
All commodities ^a	2,992,961	3,914,460	4,789,538	5,755,513	1,070,627	11,111,580	13,250,960	14,503,638	16,458,183
Agricultural products	954,636	1,020,021	1,008,502	1,192,979	1,861,794	1,483,289	1,395,470	1,211,188	1,684,892
Grains ^b	496,608	569,876	635,917	709,617	1,130,618	830,639	736,290	510,247	838,763
Grain products	106,876	125,368	84,446	78,081	102,701	84,113	82,443	81,738	92,583
Animal feeds ^c	10,113	26,299	16,930	16,410	34,912	36,359	31,665	39,151	50,407
Oilseeds	15,897	11,027	50,422	70,755	117,942	101,901	83,612	94,312	146,658
Oilseed products	13,716	7,565	29,453	18,508	27,992	25,909	23,872	20,993	30,402
Live animals	63,651	65,119	12,790	65,516	72,985	35,780	51,947	47,131	58,613
Meats	66,531	71,928	36,943	42,789	71,181	58,086	69,317	76,382	108,119
Other animal products	44,594	55,434	48,775	59,103	97,320	87,301	87,411	93,673	91,708
Dairy products	30,102	21,498	15,321	24,062	36,239	33,799	31,976	36,478	52,039
Poultry and eggs	27,753	4,247	2,160	4,344	5,121	5,756	5,567	6,661	11,287
Fruits and nuts	13,195	13,515	11,822	13,474	23,648	29,891	29,875	25,812	23,931
Vegetables ^d	6,595	8,149	6,604	11,684	28,930	35,401	32,490	36,723	36,585
Potatoes	12,419	6,702	9,290	5,402	12,700	14,371	13,964	15,067	16,183
Seed for sowing ^e	18,309	11,394	9,407	20,450	14,896	12,216	12,257	14,569	17,514
Maple products	4,281	3,248	5,547	6,009	6,582	6,969	6,442	7,259	6,093
Honey	5	36	150	682	2,353	1,059	1,836	1,036	1,867
Sugar	118	184	75	850	1,868	2,482	2,880	2,148	2,106
Tobacco	8,617	16,413	17,320	27,617	37,938	47,034	54,200	58,875	53,023
Vegetable fibres	509	309	67	1,109	1,202	973	1,133	971	1,448
Plantation crops	13,697	225	1,900	1,587	1,984	1,627	1,772	5,018	1,634
Other agricultural products	1,450	3,485	13,163	14,930	32,682	32,623	34,521	36,944	43,929

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions Non Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^b From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded.

^c From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin".

^d Excludes potatoes.

^e Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959.

Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 54 - IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Commodity	1949	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	thousand dollars								
All commodities ^a	2,761,207	4,084,856	5,710,806	5,771,035	9,886,439	11,075,199	12,357,982	14,201,627	13,939,371
Agricultural products	463,065	711,071	689,834	815,510	1,035,618	1,083,570	1,095,472	1,245,760	1,283,128
Grains ^b	16,604	22,436	18,117	37,822	41,395	52,652	51,629	49,381	40,822
Grain products	2,281	4,372	8,362	11,914	18,651	21,864	21,574	22,439	22,086
Animal feeds ^c	794	1,212	2,667	5,605	5,229	5,140	6,667	9,365	9,899
Oilseeds	5,464	16,438	24,377	30,261	65,376	61,765	43,961	59,248	67,490
Oilseed products	26,003	42,343	38,898	48,862	63,852	60,079	63,091	69,061	78,701
Live animals	2,372	2,703	4,199	4,013	7,638	15,432	9,115	12,230	23,913
Meats	5,652	23,510	13,271	41,674	56,129	59,991	65,686	121,046	116,132
Other animal products	46,476	75,082	52,755	73,756	98,658	82,828	83,170	92,518	80,166
Dairy Products	2,495	15,858	4,500	8,119	19,105	18,915	17,819	20,436	21,374
Poultry and eggs	498	5,368	11,895	11,393	15,667	17,138	16,217	17,300	15,352
Fruits and nuts	95,811	117,516	154,698	191,969	215,929	227,077	250,046	271,252	266,374
Vegetables ^d	18,895	29,374	55,235	59,858	91,518	100,283	106,130	114,381	121,087
Potatoes	1,381	2,851	9,528	7,565	8,611	6,673	10,596	8,576	10,512
Seeds for sowing ^e	4,061	8,434	8,388	7,573	8,731	7,756	8,446	7,526	12,023
Honey ^f	494	379	1,001	813	732	431	253	267	198
Bees					1,165	1,312	1,199	1,168	1,215
Sugar	66,126	77,105	56,065	55,676	46,712	49,816	48,841	72,709	87,258
Hops	1,558	1,897	1,447	1,251	1,344	925	2,125	2,274	2,173
Tobacco, raw	2,939	2,306	2,782	4,015	4,506	6,639	4,841	5,012	4,433
Vegetable fibres	67,139	96,606	59,640	47,909	58,268	72,464	60,952	57,691	45,763
Plantation crops	79,169	142,862	134,748	118,177	139,745	144,387	153,318	155,677	174,496
Other agricultural products	16,855	24,419	27,528	47,077	66,655	70,003	69,796	76,203	81,661

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions Non Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. ^b From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 seed wheat and seed oats are excluded. ^c From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961, the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^d Excludes potatoes. ^e Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959. ^f From 1949 to 1962, the category "Honey" includes honey and bees.

Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

SECTION 10 - LABOR FORCE - TABLES 55 - 61

Table		Page
55	TOTAL POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970	89
56	EMPLOYED AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE BY CLASS OF WORKERS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	90
57	AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE HELP PER MONTH AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15, AND AUGUST 15, CANADA, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970 (dollars)	91
58	EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1961 TO 1970	93
59	INDEX NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	94
60	INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT OF AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	95
61	INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970	96

TABLE 55 - TOTAL POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1935 TO 1970

Year	Total Population at June 1	Population ^a 14 years of age and over	Labor Force		Non- Agriculture	Employed Labor Force ^c		
			Total ^b	Agriculture		Total	Employed in Agriculture	Employed in Agriculture as a Percentage of Total
								percent
Average 1935-39	11,052	7,872	4,536	..	..	5,995	1,539	55.5
1949	13,447	9,268	5,055	1,082	5,973	4,915	1,077	21.9
1951	14,009	9,732	5,223	943	4,281	5,097	939	18.4
1956	16,081	10,807	5,782	781	5,001	5,585	777	13.9
1961	18,238	12,053	6,518	691	5,827	6,055	681	11.2
1966	20,015	13,475	7,420	551	6,869	7,152	544	7.6
1967	20,405	13,874	7,694	566	7,129	7,379	559	7.6
1968	20,744	14,264	7,919	556	7,363	7,537	546	7.2
1969	21,061	14,638	8,162	545	7,618	7,780	535	6.9
1970	21,377	15,016	8,374	524	7,850	7,879	511	6.5

^a Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^b That part of the civilian population, 14 years of age and over, who were employed or unemployed.

^c Includes paid workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers.

Sources: (1) The Labor Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Estimated Population of Canada at June 1, Cat. No. 91-201, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 56 - EMPLOYED AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE BY CLASS OF WORKERS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Year	Class of Worker			Total
	Paid	Unpaid Family	Farm Operators ^a	
			thousands	
1949	143	273	662	1,077
1951	100	243	596	939
1956	103	160	514	777
1961	112	133	436	681
1966	98	110	336	544
1967	99	122	338	559
1968	99	128	319	546
1969	96	125	314	535
1970	99	116	296	511

^a Total of categories enumerated as "own account" and "employers".

- Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) The Labour Force, Supplement, April 1965, Cat. No. 71-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (3) Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 57 AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE HELP PER MONTH AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15, AND AUGUST 15, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970 (dollars)

Year	With Board as at			Year	With Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15		January 15	May 15	August 15
Canada				Quebec			
1949	74.87	83.73	85.00	1949	83.18	85.29	85.00
1951	75.00	95.00	101.00	1951	79.00	89.00	100.00
1956	86.00	109.00	115.00	1956	92.00	100.00	108.00
1961	112.00	132.00	132.00	1961	110.00	110.00	123.00
1966	151.00	176.00	176.00	1966	135.00	144.00	138.00
1967	167.00	197.00	194.00	1967	145.00	155.00	155.00
1968	181.00	220.00	224.00	1968	155.00	165.00	170.00
1969	210.00	236.00	237.00	1969	170.00	177.00	185.00
1970	227.00	242.00	245.00	1970	180.00	183.00	180.00
Maritime Provinces				Ontario			
1949	71.24	72.41	72.00	1949	71.48	73.98	75.00
1951	74.00	85.00	89.00	1951	77.00	85.00	89.00
1956	90.00	96.00	102.00	1956	86.00	96.00	104.00
1961	108.00	107.00	107.00	1961	111.00	119.00	120.00
1966	128.00	129.00	129.00	1966	170.00	182.00	171.00
1967	144.00	148.00	149.00	1967	183.00	203.00	185.00
1968	150.00	160.00	164.00	1968	191.00	220.00	233.00
1969	175.00	180.00	185.00	1969	234.00	249.00	250.00
1970	195.00	194.00	200.00	1970	255.00	264.00	267.00

TABLE 57 - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE HELP PER MONTH AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15, AND AUGUST 15, CANADA^a, PROVINCES, AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970 (dollars) - concluded

Year	With Board as at			Year	With Board as at		
	January 15	May 15	August 15		January 15	May 15	August 15
Manitoba				Prairie Provinces			
1949	66.12	81.78	91.00	1949	72.43	86.44	92.00
1951	69.00	96.00	104.00	1951	72.00	99.00	108.00
1956	78.00	110.00	116.00	1956	83.00	117.00	122.00
1961	103.00	135.00	137.00	1961	108.00	141.00	144.00
1966	138.00	176.00	182.00	1966	147.00	189.00	190.00
1967	165.00	194.00	204.00	1967	170.00	208.00	212.00
1968	176.00	216.00	211.00	1968	180.00	226.00	228.00
1969	202.00	240.00	235.00	1969	205.00	246.00	243.00
1970	214.00	234.00	238.00	1970	218.00	240.00	246.00
Saskatchewan				British Columbia			
1949	74.49	88.26	93.00	1949	84.50	93.57	86.00
1951	70.00	101.00	109.00	1951	90.00	105.00	112.00
1956	77.00	120.00	127.00	1956	101.00	115.00	120.00
1961	102.00	145.00	148.00	1961	139.00	144.00	147.00
1966	144.00	200.00	199.00	1966	172.00	195.00	195.00
1967	171.00	220.00	222.00	1967	200.00	208.00	205.00
1968	177.00	232.00	238.00	1968	206.00	240.00	248.00
1969	196.00	247.00	250.00	1969	248.00	270.00	275.00
1970	202.00	237.00	247.00	1970	283.00	301.00	290.00
Alberta							
1949	76.67	89.29	92.00				
1951	76.00	100.00	110.00				
1956	94.00	122.00	123.00				
1961	118.00	143.00	147.00				
1966	160.00	190.00	189.00				
1967	175.00	210.00	209.00				
1968	187.00	230.00	234.00				
1969	218.00	251.00	244.00				
1970	238.00	250.00	253.00				

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Sources: (1) Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Wages in Canada, Cat. No. 21-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 58 - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY^a, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1961 TO 1970

Year	Agriculture	Other Primary Industry ^b	Transportation Communication and other Utilities					Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^c	Total ^d Employed
			Manufacturing	Constructions	thousands						
1961	681	184	1,452	376	563	1,025	239	1,534	6,055		
1966	544	223	1,744	499	620	1,180	302	2,041	7,152		
1967	559	218	1,756	475	659	1,224	312	2,176	7,379		
1968	546	221	1,754	470	673	1,260	327	2,288	7,537		
1969	535	217	1,819	482	693	1,292	350	2,392	7,780		
1970	511	217	1,790	471	692	1,320	365	2,513	7,879		

^a 1960 standard industrial classification.

^b Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mines, quarries, and oil wells.

^c Includes business, personal, community and public, recreational and government service.

^d Excludes persons (male and female) under 14 years of age, members of the armed forces, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions, and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^e Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Source: Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 59 INDEX NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Year	Industry Classification				
	Agriculture	Non-agricultural Goods-Producing ^a	Commercial Service-Producing ^b	Manufacturing	Commercial Non-agricultural ^c
					All Commercial Industries
1949	160.8	89.9	71.3	90.2	80.2
					91.4
1951	139.2	98.7	75.1	97.3	86.4
					93.7
1956	115.1	106.3	88.6	105.3	97.0
					99.5
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
					100.0
1966	79.9	120.5	123.8	121.2	122.7
					116.1
1967	82.1	120.1	128.6	121.7	125.9
					118.4
1968	80.2	119.2	131.1	120.7	127.6
					118.8
1969	78.6	122.5	138.7	124.1	134.2
					123.3
1970	75.1	121.0	142.9	122.4	137.2
					124.0

1961 = 100

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, manufacturing, electric power and gas utilities, and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation, storage, communications, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, recreation, business and personal services. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded: for example, public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Sources: (1) Aggregate Productivity Trends, 1946-67, Cat. No. 14-201, Annual, December 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) D.B.S. Daily, Cat. No. 11-001, February 12, 1971, March 24, 1971, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 60 - INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT OF AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Year	Industry Classification				
	Agriculture	Non-agricultural Goods-Producing ^a	Commercial Service-Producing ^b	Manufacturing	Commercial Non-agricultural ^c All Commercial Industries
				1961 = 100	
1949	86.8	53.3	59.1	59.5	58.5
1951	108.3	62.4	65.7	68.9	67.5
1956	122.0	87.3	85.6	89.9	89.5
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1966	145.9	144.9	133.9	148.7	139.6
1967	118.6	148.7	140.8	152.3	143.2
1968	125.1	157.4	146.3	161.1	150.4
1969	131.0	163.7	154.2	168.4	157.4
1970	124.1	166.3	160.4	167.3	161.2

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, manufacturing, electric power and gas utilities, and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation, storage, communication, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded: for example, public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Sources: (1) Aggregate Productivity Trends, 1946-67, Cat. No. 14-201, Annual, December 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) D.B.S. Daily, Cat. No. 11-001, February 12, 1971, March 24, 1971, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 61 - INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1970

Year	Industry Classification					All Commercial Industries
	Agriculture	Non-agricultural Goods-Producing ^a	Commercial Service-Producing ^b	1961 = 100		
				Manufacturing	Commercial Non-agricultural ^c	
1949	54.0	59.3	82.9	66.0	70.0	64.0
1951	77.8	63.3	87.5	70.8	74.1	72.0
1956	106.0	82.1	96.6	85.4	89.5	89.9
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1966	182.6	120.2	108.2	122.7	110.1	120.2
1967	144.5	123.8	109.5	125.2	112.2	121.0
1968	156.0	132.1	111.6	133.4	115.8	126.6
1969	166.7	133.6	111.1	135.6	115.1	127.6
1970	165.2	137.4	112.2	136.7	117.7	130.0

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, manufacturing, electric power and gas utilities, and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation, storage, communication, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded: for example, public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Sources: (1) Aggregate Productivity Trends, 1946-67, Cat. No. 14-201, Annual, December 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) D.B.S. Daily, Cat. No. 11-001, February 12, 1971, March 24, 1971, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

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